

June 1992

# LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AUSTRALIA



EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 4 NOVEMBER 1992

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER  
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES  
AUSTRALIA  
JUNE 1992**

**IAN CASTLES**  
Australian Statistician



© Commonwealth of Australia 1992

## CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
.. Summary of Findings	1
1. Summary table: family status	6
<b>FAMILIES—</b>	
<b>All families—</b>	
2. Type of family— Number of dependents present and number of family members employed, June 1991 and June 1992	7
3. Number and labour force status of family members	8
4. Number and labour force status of family members Type of family—	9
5. Number and age of dependents present and labour force status of husband, wife or family head	10
6. Number of family members aged 0 to 4 and labour force status of husband, wife or family head	11
7. Number of family members aged 5 to 9 and labour force status of husband, wife or family head	11
8. Number of family members aged 10 to 14 and labour force status of husband, wife or family head	12
9. Families with one or more members unemployed— Labour force status of family members and whether dependents present	12
<b>Married-couple families—</b>	
10. Labour force status of husband and wife— Number of dependents present	13
11. Age of dependents present	14
12. Age of youngest dependent present	15
13. Families with husband in the labour force— Labour force status, age of wife and age of dependents present	16
14. Families with wife in the labour force— Labour force status, age of husband and age of dependents present	17
15. Labour force status of husband and wife— Number of dependents present: States and Territories	18
16. Birthplace of husband and number of dependents present	19
17. Birthplace of wife and number of dependents present	20
18. Birthplace of husband and number of family members	21
19. Birthplace of wife and number of family members	22
20. Birthplace of husband and wife	23
21. Husband unemployed: duration of unemployment of husband and labour force status of wife	25
22. Wife unemployed: duration of unemployment of wife and labour force status of husband	25
<b>One-parent families—</b>	
23. Labour force status of parent— Age of dependents present	26
24. Age of youngest dependent present	26
25. Families with a male parent— Labour force status and birthplace of parent and number of dependents present	27
26. Labour force status and age of parent	27
27. Families with a female parent— Labour force status and birthplace of parent and number of dependents present	28
28. Labour force status and age of parent	28
29. Families with parent employed: full-time/part-time status of parent and number of dependents present	29
30. Families with parent unemployed: duration of unemployment of parent	29

### INQUIRIES

• *for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Ian Clout on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or Labour Force Inquiries in your ABS State office (see page 48 for contact numbers).*

• *for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.*



# **FAMILY STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER—**

31.	Numbers, June 1991 and June 1992	30
32.	Proportions, June 1991 and June 1992	31
	Labour force status—	
33.	Numbers	32
34.	States and Territories	33
35.	Birthplace	36
36.	Age	38
37.	Full-time and part-time workers and weekly hours worked	40
	Unemployed persons—	
38.	Unemployment rates and proportional distribution, June 1991 and June 1992	41
39.	Duration of unemployment	42
..	Explanatory Notes	43
..	Technical Notes	45
..	Supplementary and special surveys relating to the labour force	48
..	Glossary	49

Note: This publication contains data about the family status of civilians who are usual residents of private dwellings. Certain classes of families are excluded (e.g. families with at least one member living in a non-private dwelling, families which include a member of the permanent defence forces) - see *Coverage* in the Explanatory Notes. Some 94 per cent of the civilian population aged 15 and over are represented by the estimates given in this publication.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### Overview

Of the 12,869,200 persons aged 15 years and over who were usual residents of private dwellings in Australia in June 1992 and for whom family status could be determined, 84 per cent were members of families (Table 1).

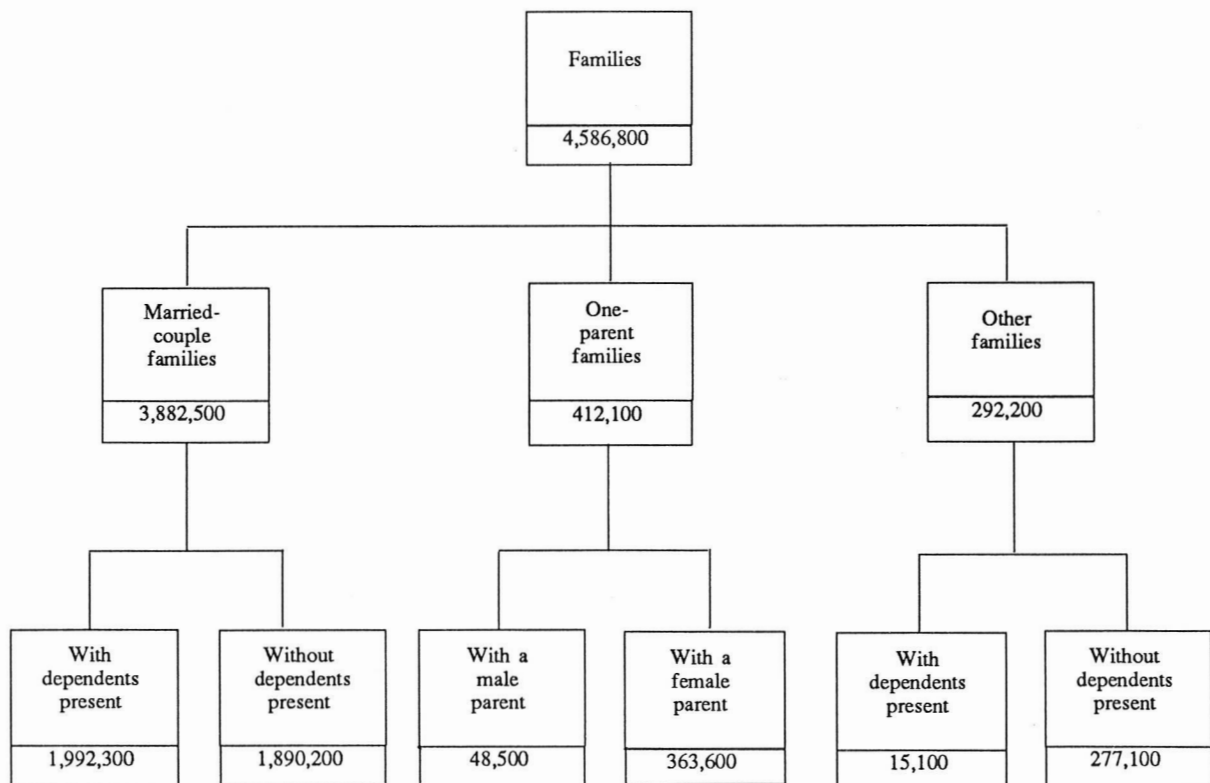
These persons were members of 4,586,800 families and some 85 per cent of families were *married-couple families* - of which 51 per cent had dependents present.

Of the 412,100 *one-parent families*, 88 per cent had a female parent (Diagram 1).

An estimated 25 per cent of *all families* had no family members employed; 28 per cent had one family member employed and a further 48 per cent had two or more family members employed (Table 2).

Of the 2,012,200 persons who were not members of a family, 61 per cent lived alone (Diagram 8).

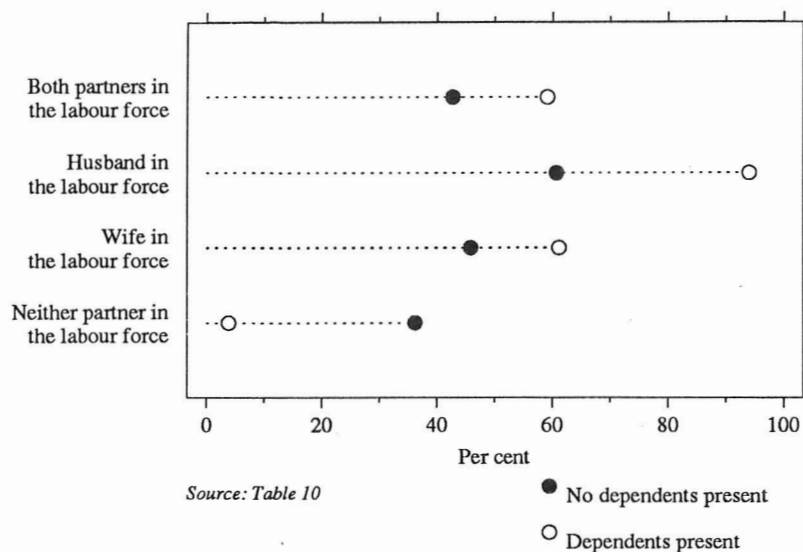
DIAGRAM 1: AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JUNE 1992



Source: Table 2.



DIAGRAM 2: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1992



### Married-couple families

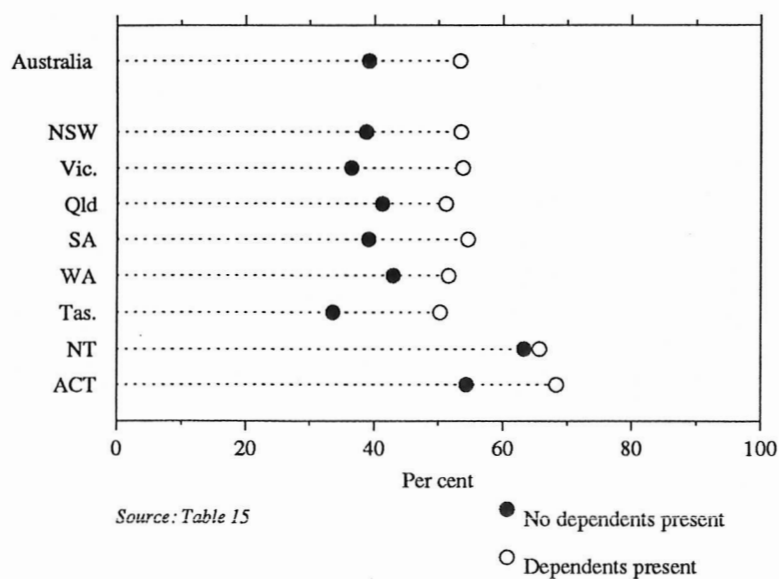
In June 1992, 51 per cent of *married-couple families* had both partners in the labour force and 29 per cent had only one partner in the labour force. Of the *married-couple families* with dependents present, 59 per cent had both partners in the labour force. However, only 43 per cent of *married-couple families* without dependents had both partners in the labour force (Diagram 2 and Table 10).

For 46 per cent of *married-couple families*, both partners were employed. This proportion varied according to

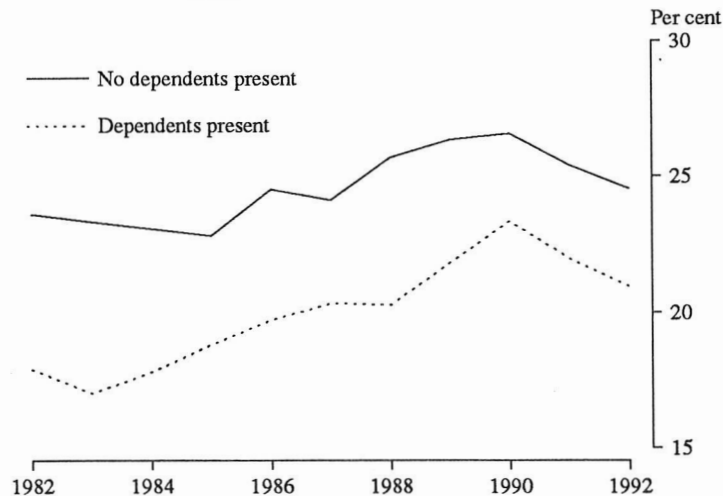
whether or not dependents were present and also according to location:

- The proportion was highest in the Northern Territory (64%) and the Australian Capital Territory (62%);
- In the States the proportion ranged from 42 per cent in Tasmania to 47 per cent in Western Australia (Diagram 3 and Table 15).

DIAGRAM 3: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) WITH BOTH PARTNERS EMPLOYED, BY STATE AND TERRITORY, JUNE 1992



**DIAGRAM 4: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT), IN WHICH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE WERE EMPLOYED FULL TIME**



Source: Table 10

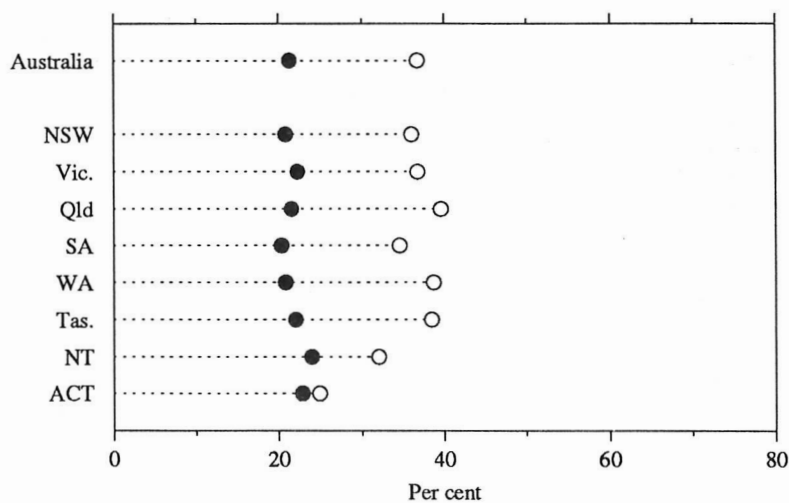
For *married-couple families* with both partners employed, 49 per cent had both partners employed on a full time basis. After generally increasing between 1983 and 1990, the proportion of *married-couple families*, with or without dependents present, in which both partners were employed full time, has fallen in the last two years to 21 per cent and 25 per cent respectively (Diagram 4).

Some 29 per cent of *married-couple families* had only one partner employed and in 87 per cent of these families the

employed person was the husband. The proportion of *married-couple families* with only one partner employed varied according to whether or not dependents were present, and according to location (Diagram 5 and Table 15).

Of the 228,900 *married-couple families* in which the husband was unemployed, 147,000 (64%) had dependents present. In 78 per cent of these families, the wife was also either unemployed or not in the labour force (Table 21).

**DIAGRAM 5: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT), WITH ONLY ONE PARTNER EMPLOYED, BY STATE/TERRITORY, JUNE 1992**

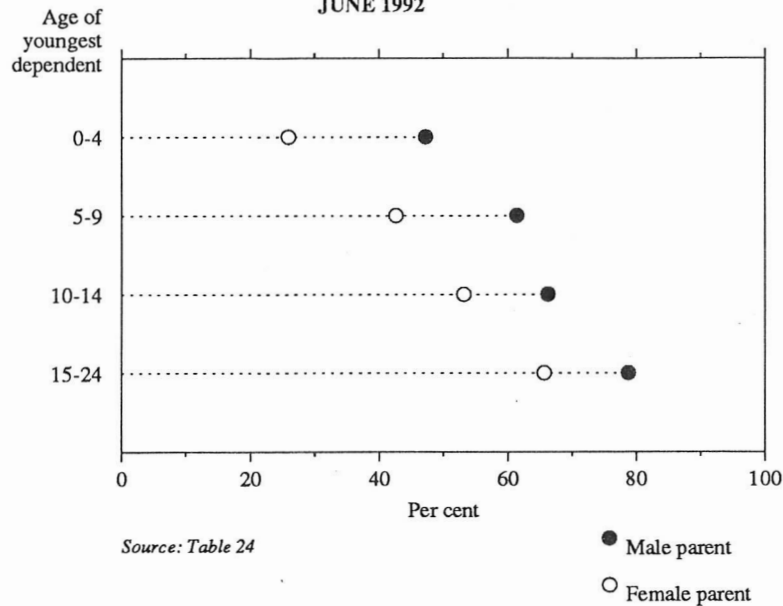


Source: Table 15

● No dependents present  
○ Dependents present



DIAGRAM 6: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT EMPLOYED, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1992



### One-parent families

In June 1992, 9 per cent of all families were *one-parent families*. For 88 per cent of these families the parent was female (Diagram 1).

In 46 per cent of *one-parent families*, the parent was employed. Some 23 per cent of female parents were employed full time and 20 per cent were employed part time. Of male parents 60 per cent were employed full time and 8 per cent were employed part time. The percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent employed increased as the age of youngest dependent increased (Diagram 6 and Table 24).

For 45 per cent of *one-parent families* the parent was not in the labour force. Of these families:

- 49 per cent had one dependent present;
- 30 per cent had two dependents present; and
- 22 per cent had three or more dependents present (Table 25 and Table 27).

For *one-parent families* in which the parent was unemployed:

- 24 per cent of the parents had been unemployed for one year or longer;
- The average duration of unemployment of parents was 39 weeks (Table 30).

DIAGRAM 7: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1992

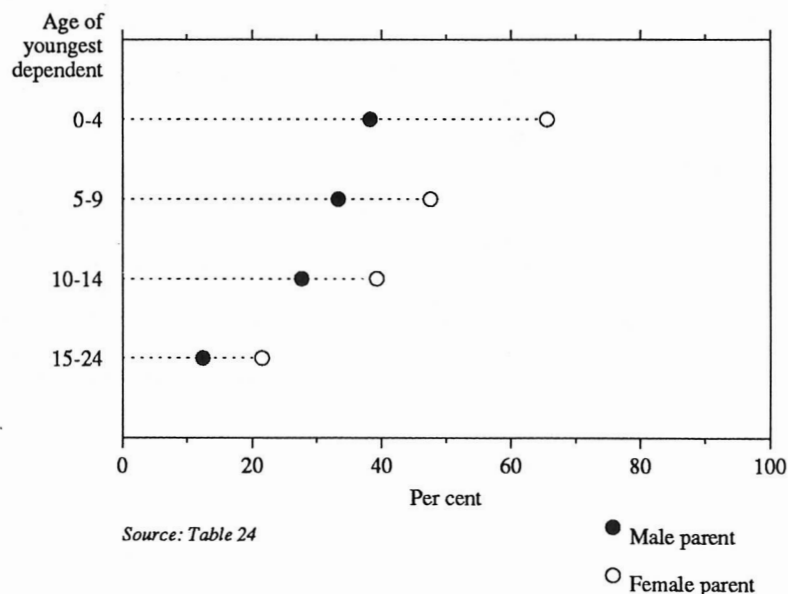
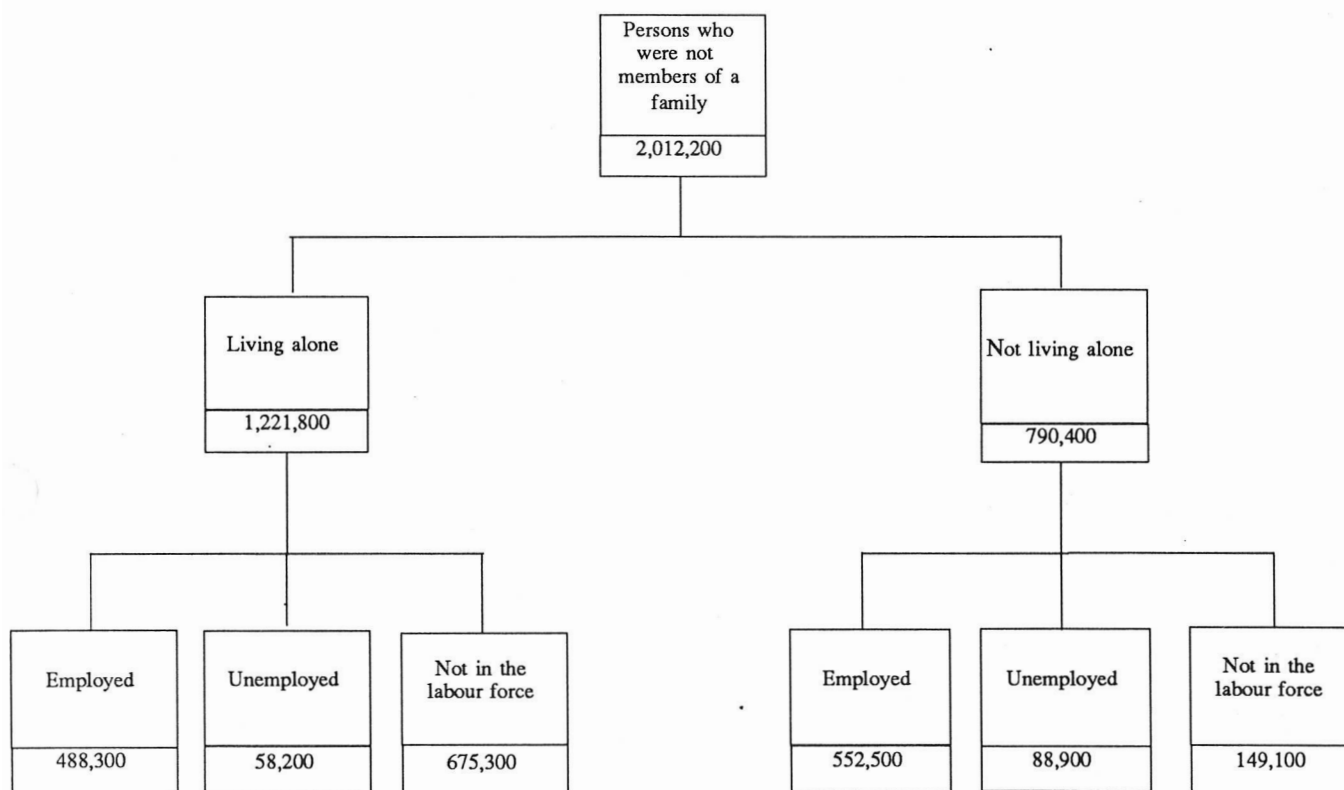


DIAGRAM 8 : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS OF A FAMILY, JUNE 1992



Source: Table 1.

#### Persons who were not members of a family

Selected characteristics of persons who were **living alone** in June 1992:

- Some 57 per cent were females, 55 per cent of whom were aged 65 years and over. Of the males living alone 39 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years, and 26 per cent were aged 65 years and over;
- An estimated 40 per cent were employed. Some 55 per cent of males living alone were employed and of females living alone, 28 per cent were employed;
- The proportion of the population aged 15 years and over, living alone, and for whom family status could be determined, was 9 per cent. The percentage ranged from 8 per cent in the Australian Capital Territory to 11 per cent in South Australia and Tasmania.

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were **not living alone** in June 1992:

- Some 57 per cent were males while 66 per cent of both men and women were aged between 20 and 34 years;
- An estimated 70 per cent were employed, with the proportion being slightly lower for females than for males. The vast majority (89%) of employed males were working full time, as were 76 per cent of the females;
- Three out of four of these persons were born in Australia. Among these, 72 per cent were employed, 11 per cent were unemployed, and 17 per cent were not in the labour force. Comparable estimates for persons born overseas were 62 per cent employed, 13 per cent unemployed and 25 per cent not in the labour force (Diagram 8, Table 34, Table 35 and Table 36).



TABLE 1. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, JUNE 1992

	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>		
	NUMBER ('000)				<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Member of a family	6,363.1	719.8	7,082.9	3,774.1	5,409.1	5,447.9	10,857.0
Husband or wife	4,783.6	370.1	5,153.7	2,649.1	3,963.9	3,838.9	7,802.9
With dependents present	2,891.5	238.5	3,129.9	882.8	2,049.2	1,963.6	4,012.8
Without dependents present	1,892.1	131.6	2,023.8	1,766.3	1,914.8	1,875.3	3,790.1
Sole parent	189.2	37.5	226.7	186.8	49.2	364.3	413.5
Other family head	109.7	14.2	123.9	165.2	82.9	206.1	289.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	276.8	60.9	337.7	550.5	440.8	447.3	888.2
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	917.5	216.7	1,134.3	105.8	771.6	468.4	1,240.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	86.2	20.4	106.6	116.7	100.6	122.8	223.4
Not a member of a family	1,040.7	147.1	1,187.8	824.4	975.2	1,037.0	2,012.2
Living alone	488.3	58.2	546.5	675.3	522.3	699.5	1,221.8
Not living alone	552.5	88.9	641.3	149.1	452.9	337.5	790.4
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,403.8	866.9	8,270.7	4,598.5	6,384.3	6,484.9	12,869.2
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	159.2	18.5	177.7	70.2	115.2	132.8	248.0
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,563.0	885.4	8,448.4	4,668.8	6,499.5	6,617.7	13,117.2
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	35.9	9.3	45.2	55.1	46.7	53.5	100.2
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	102.4	19.5	121.9	350.0	208.2	263.7	471.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,701.3</b>	<b>914.2</b>	<b>8,615.5</b>	<b>5,073.8</b>	<b>6,754.5</b>	<b>6,934.8</b>	<b>13,689.3</b>
PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)							
Member of a family	82.6	78.7	82.2	74.4	80.1	78.6	79.3
Husband or wife	62.1	40.5	59.8	52.2	58.7	55.4	57.0
With dependents present	37.5	26.1	36.3	17.4	30.3	28.3	29.3
Without dependents present	24.6	14.4	23.5	34.8	28.3	27.0	27.7
Sole parent	2.5	4.1	2.6	3.7	0.7	5.3	3.0
Other family head	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.3	1.2	3.0	2.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.6	6.7	3.9	10.8	6.5	6.5	6.5
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	11.9	23.7	13.2	2.1	11.4	6.8	9.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
Not a member of a family	13.5	16.1	13.8	16.2	14.4	15.0	14.7
Living alone	6.3	6.4	6.3	13.3	7.7	10.1	8.9
Not living alone	7.2	9.7	7.4	2.9	6.7	4.9	5.8
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	96.1	94.8	96.0	90.6	94.5	93.5	94.0
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Total usual residents of private dwellings	98.2	96.8	98.1	92.0	96.2	95.4	95.8
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	1.3	2.1	1.4	6.9	3.1	3.8	3.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

(b) Aged 15 and over. (c) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. See paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JUNE 1991 AND JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependents present	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total	
	June 1991	June 1992	June 1991	June 1992	June 1991	June 1992	June 1991	June 1992
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES								
None	647.9	665.3	361.5	367.8	874.0	857.1	1,883.5	1,890.2
One or more	136.6	173.4	669.7	647.1	1,159.3	1,171.8	1,965.6	1,992.3
One	46.4	57.1	198.1	186.6	383.6	401.8	628.2	645.4
Two	49.2	65.4	287.3	266.2	524.1	505.0	860.6	836.6
Three	24.1	30.8	133.6	135.4	193.1	200.3	350.8	366.6
Four or more	16.9	20.0	50.7	58.9	58.5	64.7	126.1	143.6
Total	784.6	838.7	1,031.3	1,014.9	2,033.3	2,028.9	3,849.2	3,882.5
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT								
One	7.3	10.3	15.9	16.8	4.8	6.0	27.9	33.0
Two	4.5	* 3.2	9.6	5.6	* 2.0	* 1.3	16.2	10.1
Three or more	* 1.7	* 1.5	* 2.2	* 3.1	* 0.3	* 0.8	4.2	5.4
Total	13.5	14.9	27.7	25.5	7.1	8.1	48.3	48.5
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT								
One	90.5	91.2	70.7	72.2	20.5	20.9	181.8	184.2
Two	48.3	58.2	42.0	43.6	11.6	14.6	101.9	116.3
Three	22.3	25.1	11.7	14.9	* 3.0	* 3.0	37.0	43.1
Four or more	9.0	13.9	4.5	5.2	* 0.9	* 0.9	14.4	20.0
Total	170.1	188.3	129.0	135.9	36.1	39.4	335.2	363.6
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL								
One	97.8	101.4	86.6	89.0	25.3	26.8	209.7	217.2
Two	52.8	61.3	51.6	49.2	13.6	15.9	118.1	126.4
Three	23.7	26.6	13.6	17.8	* 3.3	3.6	40.6	48.0
Four or more	9.3	13.9	4.9	5.4	* 0.9	* 1.2	15.1	20.5
Total	183.6	203.2	156.7	161.4	43.2	47.5	383.5	412.1
OTHER FAMILIES								
None	57.2	74.5	107.5	101.1	91.1	101.5	255.7	277.1
One or more	5.3	7.1	5.8	5.0	* 2.5	* 2.9	13.6	15.1
Total	62.5	81.6	113.3	106.2	93.6	104.4	269.4	292.2
ALL FAMILIES								
None	705.1	739.8	469.0	469.0	965.1	958.6	2,139.3	2,167.3
One or more	325.5	383.7	832.3	813.4	1,204.9	1,222.3	2,362.7	2,419.4
One	149.1	165.0	289.5	280.1	411.3	431.4	849.8	876.4
Two	102.5	127.4	339.7	315.7	537.8	521.0	980.1	964.1
Three	47.8	57.5	147.2	153.4	196.4	204.0	391.4	414.8
Four or more	26.2	33.9	55.9	64.3	59.4	65.9	141.4	164.1
Total	1,030.6	1,123.5	1,301.3	1,282.4	2,170.1	2,180.8	4,502.0	4,586.8

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a)  
OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000</sup> families)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	577.5	44.0	621.5	230.4	37.4	267.8	539.0	..	539.0	1,346.9	81.4	1,428.2
Three	37.5	52.3	89.7	205.1	49.7	254.8	418.2	28.2	446.4	660.8	130.2	791.0
Four	22.5	48.8	71.4	230.2	51.1	281.3	590.6	51.7	642.3	843.3	151.6	994.9
Five	11.0	22.4	33.3	117.2	27.3	144.5	258.4	33.0	291.3	386.5	82.7	469.1
Six or more	6.1	16.6	22.7	54.9	11.7	66.6	96.1	13.8	109.9	157.1	42.1	199.2
Total	654.6	184.1	838.7	837.7	177.2	1,014.9	1,902.2	126.7	2,028.9	3,394.5	488.0	3,882.5
Average family size	2.2	3.6	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT												
Two	7.2	* 1.9	9.1	15.0	* 0.3	15.4	* 2.8	..	* 2.8	25.0	* 2.2	27.2
Three or more	3.9	* 2.0	5.9	8.6	* 1.6	10.1	4.7	* 0.6	5.3	17.2	4.1	21.3
Total	11.1	3.9	14.9	23.6	* 1.9	25.5	7.5	* 0.6	8.1	42.2	6.3	48.5
Average family size	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT												
Two	67.8	14.3	82.2	55.7	* 2.5	58.2	3.7	..	3.7	127.2	16.8	144.0
Three	46.8	14.0	60.8	45.6	6.9	52.5	18.2	* 2.3	20.5	110.6	23.2	133.8
Four	23.6	5.6	29.2	14.6	* 2.5	17.1	9.6	* 2.1	11.7	47.8	10.2	58.0
Five or more	13.2	* 2.9	16.1	6.0	* 2.2	8.2	* 2.6	* 0.9	3.5	21.8	6.0	27.8
Total	151.5	36.8	188.3	121.8	14.1	135.9	34.1	5.3	39.4	307.4	56.2	363.6
Average family size	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.9
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL												
Two	75.0	16.2	91.2	70.7	* 2.8	73.5	6.5	..	6.5	152.2	19.0	171.2
Three	49.5	15.1	64.6	51.3	7.6	58.9	21.3	* 2.6	23.9	122.1	25.3	147.4
Four	24.6	6.3	30.8	17.2	* 3.3	20.5	10.4	* 2.4	12.8	52.1	11.9	64.1
Five or more	13.4	* 3.1	16.5	6.2	* 2.3	8.5	3.5	* 0.9	4.4	23.1	6.3	29.4
Total	162.5	40.7	203.2	145.4	16.0	161.4	41.6	5.9	47.5	349.5	62.5	412.1
Average family size	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9
OTHER FAMILIES												
Two	47.3	26.5	73.7	75.5	18.6	94.1	67.6	..	67.6	190.3	45.1	235.4
Three or more	4.2	3.7	7.9	7.1	4.9	12.1	29.7	7.1	36.8	41.1	15.7	56.8
Total	51.5	30.1	81.6	82.6	23.5	106.2	97.3	7.1	104.4	231.4	60.8	292.2
Average family size	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	699.8	86.7	786.5	376.6	58.8	435.4	613.0	..	613.0	1,689.4	145.5	1,834.9
Three	90.8	70.9	161.7	261.7	61.6	323.2	465.4	35.4	500.8	817.9	167.8	985.7
Four	47.4	55.3	102.7	249.2	55.0	304.2	604.5	55.7	660.2	901.1	166.0	1,067.1
Five	19.7	24.1	43.9	122.2	28.9	151.1	261.4	34.6	296.0	403.4	87.6	490.9
Six or more	10.9	17.9	28.8	56.0	12.5	68.5	96.7	14.1	110.8	163.6	44.5	208.1
Total	868.6	254.9	1,123.5	1,065.7	216.7	1,282.4	2,041.1	139.7	2,180.8	3,975.4	611.4	4,586.8
Average family size	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.



TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1992  
('000 families)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	..	30.3	30.3	52.4	58.8	111.2	613.0	..	613.0	665.4	89.2	754.6
Three	..	15.3	15.3	33.3	31.2	64.4	333.6	35.4	368.9	366.8	81.8	448.6
Four	..	11.6	11.6	8.2	33.2	41.4	425.5	36.8	462.4	433.8	81.6	515.4
Five	..	3.8	3.8	* 2.1	14.4	16.6	165.2	16.2	181.4	167.3	34.4	201.7
Six or more	..	* 1.8	* 1.8	* 0.2	5.0	5.1	44.6	4.7	49.3	44.7	11.5	56.2
Total	..	62.8	62.8	96.2	142.6	238.8	1,581.8	93.1	1,674.9	1,678.0	298.4	1,976.5
Average family size	..	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	68.4	56.3	124.7	324.2	..	324.2	..	..	..	392.5	56.3	448.9
Three	37.7	32.1	69.8	139.2	30.4	169.6	131.9	..	131.9	308.9	62.5	371.3
Four	18.1	33.6	51.7	200.5	14.0	214.4	138.1	18.9	157.0	356.6	66.5	423.2
Five	6.3	15.3	21.6	100.2	8.0	108.2	66.7	14.3	80.9	173.2	37.6	210.8
Six or more	3.5	10.7	14.2	39.5	4.5	44.0	30.8	6.2	37.1	73.9	21.4	95.3
Total	134.0	148.0	282.0	803.6	56.9	860.5	367.5	39.4	406.9	1,305.1	244.3	1,549.4
Average family size	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.5
FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	631.5	..	631.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	631.5	..	631.5
Three	53.1	23.5	76.6	89.2	..	89.2	..	..	..	142.3	23.5	165.8
Four	29.3	10.1	39.4	40.5	7.8	48.4	40.9	..	40.9	110.7	17.9	128.6
Five	13.4	5.1	18.6	19.9	6.4	26.3	29.6	4.1	33.7	62.9	15.6	78.5
Six or more	7.3	5.4	12.7	16.3	* 3.0	19.3	21.3	* 3.1	24.5	44.9	11.6	56.5
Total	734.6	44.1	778.7	165.9	17.2	183.1	91.8	7.2	99.0	992.2	68.6	1,060.8
Average family size	2.3	4.0	2.3	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.9	5.7	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.9
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	699.8	86.7	786.5	376.6	58.8	435.4	613.0	..	613.0	1,689.4	145.5	1,834.9
Three	90.8	70.9	161.7	261.7	61.6	323.2	465.4	35.4	500.8	817.9	167.8	985.7
Four	47.4	55.3	102.7	249.2	55.0	304.2	604.5	55.7	660.2	901.1	166.0	1,067.1
Five	19.7	24.1	43.9	122.2	28.9	151.1	261.4	34.6	296.0	403.4	87.6	490.9
Six or more	10.9	17.9	28.8	56.0	12.5	68.5	96.7	14.1	110.8	163.6	44.5	208.1
Total	868.6	254.9	1,123.5	1,065.7	216.7	1,282.4	2,041.1	139.7	2,180.8	3,975.4	611.4	4,586.8
Average family size	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>No dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Some dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				
	<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				
			<i>Two or</i>				<i>Two or</i>		
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
Married-couple families	1,890.2	444.7	975.0	3,309.9	281.9	180.5	110.2	572.6	3,882.5
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	112.7	56.3	113.7	282.7	16.5	14.5	10.9	41.9	324.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed	27.0	15.8	32.0	74.7	5.1	3.6	4.6	13.3	88.0
Husband unemployed, wife employed	23.7	9.0	15.5	48.2	3.7	* 2.1	* 1.5	7.3	55.5
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	17.8	5.6	12.7	36.2	* 2.1	* 2.6	* 0.3	5.0	41.2
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	40.4	24.6	51.4	116.4	5.4	6.0	4.3	15.7	132.1
Neither spouse unemployed	1,777.5	388.4	861.2	3,027.2	265.4	165.9	99.3	530.7	3,557.8
Husband employed, wife employed	740.0	224.5	479.5	1,444.0	177.7	118.4	61.7	357.8	1,801.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	298.4	139.1	341.5	779.0	54.6	40.0	30.7	125.2	904.2
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	54.4	8.5	10.1	72.9	12.2	* 2.4	* 2.1	16.6	89.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	684.7	16.4	30.1	731.2	21.0	5.2	4.8	31.0	762.3
One-parent families	..	155.6	134.8	290.5	74.9	31.7	15.0	121.6	412.1
Parent unemployed	..	14.0	12.5	26.5	8.9	* 1.2	* 0.8	10.9	37.4
Male parent unemployed	..	* 1.3	* 1.0	* 2.3	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.5	3.8
Female parent unemployed	..	12.7	11.5	24.2	7.4	* 1.2	* 0.8	9.4	33.7
Parent not unemployed	..	141.6	122.3	263.9	65.9	30.5	14.3	110.7	374.7
Male parent employed	..	10.9	5.0	15.8	13.3	* 2.8	* 0.8	16.9	32.8
Female parent employed	..	52.0	43.4	95.5	38.1	16.1	6.0	60.1	155.6
Male parent not in the labour force	..	6.6	* 2.3	8.9	* 2.1	* 0.8	* 0.2	* 3.0	12.0
Female parent not in the labour force	..	72.1	71.6	143.7	12.5	10.9	7.3	30.6	174.4
Other families	277.1	..	..	277.1	15.1	..	..	15.1	292.2
Family head unemployed	13.4	..	..	13.4	* 1.0	..	..	* 1.0	14.4
Family head not unemployed	263.7	..	..	263.7	14.1	..	..	14.1	277.8
Family head employed	103.2	..	..	103.2	6.6	..	..	6.6	109.9
Family head not in the labour force	160.5	..	..	160.5	7.4	..	..	7.4	167.9
All families	2,167.3	600.4	1,109.8	3,877.5	371.9	212.2	125.2	709.3	4,586.8

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 6. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 0 TO 4 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Number of family members aged 0-4 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	3,046.6	563.2	272.7	3,882.5
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	215.3	72.6	36.8	324.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed	62.1	19.8	6.1	88.0
Husband unemployed, wife employed	42.9	10.2	* 2.4	55.5
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	31.2	7.1	* 3.0	41.2
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	72.8	34.5	24.8	132.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,831.3	490.6	236.0	3,557.8
Husband employed, wife employed	1,456.4	254.5	91.0	1,801.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	556.4	212.8	134.9	904.2
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	80.2	7.5	* 1.8	89.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	738.3	15.7	8.3	762.3
One-parent families	277.3	111.0	23.7	412.1
Parent unemployed	25.8	10.9	* 0.7	37.4
Male parent unemployed	* 3.0	* 0.8	* 0.0	3.8
Female parent unemployed	22.9	10.1	* 0.7	33.7
Parent not unemployed	251.5	100.1	23.1	374.7
Male parent employed	30.2	* 2.3	* 0.3	32.8
Female parent employed	122.0	31.0	* 2.7	155.6
Male parent not in the labour force	9.8	* 1.8	* 0.3	12.0
Female parent not in the labour force	89.5	65.0	19.8	174.4
Other families	292.2	..	..	292.2
Family head unemployed	14.4	..	..	14.4
Family head not unemployed	277.8	..	..	277.8
Family head employed	109.9	..	..	109.9
Family head not in the labour force	167.9	..	..	167.9
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,616.1</b>	<b>674.2</b>	<b>296.5</b>	<b>4,586.8</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 5 TO 9 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Number of family members aged 5-9 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	3,056.3	559.6	266.6	3,882.5
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	227.4	64.6	32.7	324.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed	56.0	19.8	12.2	88.0
Husband unemployed, wife employed	42.1	10.0	* 3.4	55.5
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	30.2	9.0	* 2.1	41.2
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	92.8	25.3	14.0	132.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,828.9	495.0	233.9	3,557.8
Husband employed, wife employed	1,376.0	291.8	134.1	1,801.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	637.7	177.8	88.7	904.2
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	79.9	6.4	* 3.1	89.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	735.3	19.0	8.0	762.3
One-parent families	265.1	111.3	35.7	412.1
Parent unemployed	23.7	9.3	4.4	37.4
Male parent unemployed	* 2.7	* 0.6	* 0.4	3.8
Female parent unemployed	21.0	8.7	4.0	33.7
Parent not unemployed	241.4	102.0	31.3	374.7
Male parent employed	26.4	5.0	* 1.4	32.8
Female parent employed	104.9	41.3	9.5	155.6
Male parent not in the labour force	8.4	* 2.9	* 0.6	12.0
Female parent not in the labour force	101.7	52.8	19.8	174.4
Other families	292.2	..	..	292.2
Family head unemployed	14.4	..	..	14.4
Family head not unemployed	277.8	..	..	277.8
Family head employed	109.9	..	..	109.9
Family head not in the labour force	167.9	..	..	167.9
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,613.6</b>	<b>670.9</b>	<b>302.3</b>	<b>4,586.8</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 10 TO 14 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1992**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Number of family members aged 10-14 years</i>			
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>
Married-couple families	3,102.7	539.9	240.0	3,882.5
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	244.6	57.2	22.8	324.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed	63.1	18.7	6.3	88.0
Husband unemployed, wife employed	41.5	10.9	* 3.1	55.5
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	30.8	7.0	3.5	41.2
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	103.0	20.1	9.0	132.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,858.0	482.6	217.2	3,557.8
Husband employed, wife employed	1,346.1	309.7	146.1	1,801.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	703.7	142.8	57.7	904.2
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	77.0	9.0	* 3.4	89.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	731.2	21.1	10.0	762.3
One-parent families	252.6	113.8	45.7	412.1
Parent unemployed	25.4	8.0	4.0	37.4
Male parent unemployed	* 2.7	* 0.7	* 0.4	3.8
Female parent unemployed	22.7	7.3	3.7	33.7
Parent not unemployed	227.2	105.8	41.6	374.7
Male parent employed	18.6	11.7	* 2.4	32.8
Female parent employed	90.3	47.5	17.7	155.6
Male parent not in the labour force	6.4	4.9	* 0.7	12.0
Female parent not in the labour force	111.9	41.8	20.7	174.4
Other families	292.2	..	..	292.2
Family head unemployed	14.4	..	..	14.4
Family head not unemployed	277.8	..	..	277.8
Family head employed	109.9	..	..	109.9
Family head not in the labour force	167.9	..	..	167.9
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,647.4</b>	<b>653.7</b>	<b>285.6</b>	<b>4,586.8</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 9. FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY, LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND WHETHER DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>None employed</i>			<i>One employed</i>			<i>Two or more employed</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Two or more</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or more</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or more</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or more</i>		<i>Total</i>
	<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>	
Married-couple families	139.1	45.0	184.1	159.7	17.5	177.2	115.1	11.6	126.7	413.9	74.1	488.0
With dependents present	91.3	24.6	115.9	98.4	9.6	108.0	67.2	6.1	73.3	256.8	40.4	297.2
Without dependents present	47.8	20.4	68.1	61.3	7.9	69.2	48.0	5.5	53.4	157.1	33.7	190.8
One-parent families	36.9	3.8	40.7	14.3	* 1.7	16.0	5.8	* 0.1	5.9	57.0	5.6	62.5
Other families	24.2	6.0	30.1	22.2	* 1.3	23.5	7.1	* 0.0	7.1	53.5	7.3	60.8
<b>All families</b>	<b>200.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>196.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>216.7</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>524.4</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>611.4</b>
With dependents present	129.5	28.5	158.0	113.0	11.3	124.3	73.3	6.3	79.5	315.8	46.0	361.8
Without dependents present	70.6	26.3	96.9	83.2	9.2	92.4	54.7	5.5	60.2	208.5	41.0	249.6

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 10. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependents present	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
None	463.9	225.2	689.2	24.9	714.1	252.3	966.4
One or more	417.3	598.7	1,015.9	56.1	1,072.1	574.7	1,646.8
One	160.3	171.8	332.2	17.5	349.7	165.0	514.7
Two	182.8	268.1	450.9	21.1	472.0	235.1	707.1
Three	58.7	119.5	178.2	13.5	191.7	119.6	311.3
Four or more	15.4	39.3	54.7	4.0	58.7	55.1	113.7
Total	881.2	823.9	1,705.1	81.0	1,786.2	827.0	2,613.2
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
None	485.1	255.0	740.0	27.0	767.0	298.4	1,065.4
One or more	435.5	626.3	1,061.8	61.0	1,122.9	605.8	1,728.7
One	169.2	181.0	350.1	19.5	369.6	176.9	546.4
Two	189.7	281.5	471.2	22.8	494.1	245.8	739.9
Three	60.9	123.4	184.4	14.4	198.7	124.6	323.4
Four or more	15.7	40.4	56.1	4.4	60.5	58.5	119.0
Total	920.5	881.3	1,801.9	88.0	1,889.9	904.2	2,794.1
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
None	15.3	8.4	23.7	17.8	41.5	40.4	81.9
One or more	14.5	17.3	31.9	23.4	55.3	91.7	147.0
One	6.6	5.3	11.9	6.9	18.8	28.2	47.0
Two	6.1	8.2	14.3	11.2	25.6	34.0	59.5
Three	* 1.5	* 3.0	4.5	3.9	8.4	16.8	25.2
Four or more	* 0.4	* 0.7	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 2.5	12.8	15.3
Total	29.9	25.7	55.5	41.2	96.8	132.1	228.9
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	500.4	263.3	763.7	44.8	808.5	338.8	1,147.3
One or more	450.0	643.7	1,093.7	84.4	1,178.2	697.5	1,875.7
One	175.8	186.3	362.0	26.3	388.4	205.0	593.4
Two	195.8	289.8	485.6	34.1	519.6	279.8	799.4
Three	62.4	126.5	188.9	18.3	207.1	141.4	348.6
Four or more	16.1	41.1	57.2	5.8	63.0	71.3	134.3
Total	950.4	907.0	1,857.4	129.2	1,986.7	1,036.3	3,023.0
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	28.9	25.4	54.4	3.9	58.2	684.7	742.9
One or more	20.7	14.4	35.1	3.9	39.0	77.6	116.6
One	11.1	6.0	17.1	* 1.5	18.6	33.5	52.0
Two	6.0	4.9	11.0	* 1.1	12.1	25.1	37.2
Three	* 3.0	* 2.5	5.5	* 0.7	6.2	11.9	18.1
Four or more	* 0.6	* 1.0	* 1.6	* 0.6	* 2.2	7.1	9.3
Total	49.7	39.8	89.5	7.8	97.3	762.3	859.5
TOTAL							
None	529.3	288.8	818.1	48.7	866.7	1,023.5	1,890.2
One or more	470.8	658.1	1,128.8	88.3	1,217.2	775.1	1,992.3
One	186.9	192.3	379.1	27.8	406.9	238.5	645.4
Two	201.8	294.7	496.5	35.2	531.7	304.9	836.6
Three	65.4	129.0	194.4	19.0	213.4	153.3	366.6
Four or more	16.7	42.2	58.8	6.3	65.2	78.4	143.6
Total	1,000.1	946.8	1,946.9	137.0	2,083.9	1,798.6	3,882.5

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

	Wife employed			Wife unemp- loyed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	435.5	626.3	1,061.8	61.0	1,122.9	605.8	1,728.7
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	139.0	268.8	407.8	30.1	437.9	339.3	777.3
0-4 only	65.1	115.1	180.2	12.7	192.9	182.1	375.0
5-9 only	43.2	64.1	107.2	7.9	115.2	45.4	160.6
0-4 and 5-9	30.7	89.6	120.3	9.5	129.9	111.8	241.6
10-14 only	65.8	70.2	136.0	5.8	141.9	44.8	186.7
15-24 only	92.2	85.5	177.7	5.1	182.9	54.6	237.4
0-9 and 10-14	57.6	102.6	160.2	11.8	172.0	96.4	268.4
0-4 and 10-14	3.6	6.5	10.1	* 0.9	11.0	12.6	23.6
5-9 and 10-14	47.6	79.3	126.9	8.5	135.4	54.5	189.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.4	16.8	23.2	* 2.3	25.6	29.3	54.9
0-9 and 15-24	8.8	11.7	20.5	* 0.8	21.3	11.4	32.8
5-9 and 15-24	7.4	9.0	16.5	* 0.7	17.1	7.0	24.1
10-14 and 15-24	57.6	67.4	125.0	4.4	129.4	39.1	168.4
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	14.5	20.1	34.6	* 3.0	37.6	20.1	57.7
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	12.2	14.7	26.9	* 2.7	29.6	12.7	42.3
Families without dependents present	485.1	255.0	740.0	27.0	767.0	298.4	1,065.4
Total	920.5	881.3	1,801.9	88.0	1,889.9	904.2	2,794.1
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	14.5	17.3	31.9	23.4	55.3	91.7	147.0
Families without dependents present	15.3	8.4	23.7	17.8	41.5	40.4	81.9
Total	29.9	25.7	55.5	41.2	96.8	132.1	228.9
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	450.0	643.7	1,093.7	84.4	1,178.2	697.5	1,875.7
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	143.8	277.6	421.5	40.5	462.0	395.4	857.4
0-4 only	67.2	118.6	185.8	17.6	203.4	212.9	416.3
5-9 only	45.0	65.2	110.2	11.1	121.3	53.2	174.5
0-4 and 5-9	31.7	93.8	125.5	11.8	137.3	129.3	266.6
10-14 only	68.6	72.9	141.5	7.9	149.4	51.0	200.4
15-24 only	94.3	87.1	181.4	7.2	188.6	60.0	248.6
0-9 and 10-14	60.5	105.1	165.6	17.7	183.3	110.2	293.4
0-4 and 10-14	4.2	6.9	11.1	* 1.7	12.8	15.3	28.2
5-9 and 10-14	49.4	81.3	130.7	12.0	142.6	59.9	202.6
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.9	16.9	23.8	4.0	27.8	34.9	62.7
0-9 and 15-24	9.0	12.0	21.0	* 1.3	22.4	12.6	34.9
5-9 and 15-24	7.7	9.3	17.0	* 0.9	17.9	7.5	25.4
10-14 and 15-24	59.0	68.4	127.4	6.4	133.8	45.1	178.9
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	14.8	20.6	35.3	* 3.3	38.7	23.4	62.0
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	12.5	14.9	27.4	* 2.9	30.4	13.8	44.2
Families without dependents present	500.4	263.3	763.7	44.8	808.5	338.8	1,147.3
Total	950.4	907.0	1,857.4	129.2	1,986.7	1,036.3	3,023.0
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	20.7	14.4	35.1	3.9	39.0	77.6	116.6
Age of dependents							
0-14 only	11.1	7.4	18.5	* 3.3	21.8	46.6	68.4
Other	9.7	6.9	16.6	* 0.6	17.2	31.0	48.2
Families without dependents present	28.9	25.4	54.4	3.9	58.2	684.7	742.9
Total	49.7	39.8	89.5	7.8	97.3	762.3	859.5
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	470.8	658.1	1,128.8	88.3	1,217.2	775.1	1,992.3
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	150.2	281.8	432.0	42.6	474.6	419.3	893.9
0-4 only	70.9	120.3	191.2	18.8	210.0	222.9	432.9
5-9 only	46.0	66.9	112.9	11.7	124.6	59.0	183.7
0-4 and 5-9	33.3	94.6	127.9	12.1	140.0	137.4	277.3
10-14 only	71.7	73.7	145.4	8.6	154.0	63.7	217.7
15-24 only	101.4	92.2	193.6	7.5	201.0	80.9	281.9
0-9 and 10-14	62.2	107.5	169.7	18.2	187.9	120.2	308.2
0-4 and 10-14	4.7	6.9	11.6	* 1.7	13.3	16.0	29.3
5-9 and 10-14	50.3	83.3	133.6	12.4	146.0	65.5	211.4
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.2	17.4	24.6	4.1	28.7	38.8	67.4
0-9 and 15-24	9.0	12.0	21.0	* 1.3	22.4	14.3	36.7
5-9 and 15-24	7.7	9.3	17.0	* 0.9	17.9	8.5	26.4
10-14 and 15-24	60.9	69.8	130.7	6.8	137.5	50.4	187.9
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	15.4	21.0	36.4	* 3.3	39.8	26.3	66.1
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.0	15.2	28.2	* 2.9	31.2	16.1	47.2
Families without dependents present	529.3	288.8	818.1	48.7	866.7	1,023.5	1,890.2
Total	1,000.1	946.8	1,946.9	137.0	2,083.9	1,798.6	3,882.5



TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife employed			Wife unemp- loyed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
Families with dependents present	417.3	598.7	1,015.9	56.1	1,072.1	574.7	1,646.8
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	102.5	225.0	327.5	23.9	351.4	330.5	681.8
5-9	106.8	160.3	267.1	18.1	285.2	114.9	400.0
10-14	119.4	131.8	251.2	9.4	260.6	79.0	339.6
15-24	88.6	81.6	170.2	4.8	175.0	50.4	225.4
Families without dependents present	463.9	225.2	689.2	24.9	714.1	252.3	966.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>881.2</i>	<i>823.9</i>	<i>1,705.1</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>1,786.2</i>	<i>827.0</i>	<i>2,613.2</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	435.5	626.3	1,061.8	61.0	1,122.9	605.8	1,728.7
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	109.4	236.1	345.5	25.9	371.4	347.8	719.2
5-9	110.5	167.1	277.5	19.8	297.4	119.6	417.0
10-14	123.4	137.6	261.0	10.2	271.2	83.9	355.1
15-24	92.2	85.5	177.7	5.1	182.9	54.6	237.4
Families without dependents present	485.1	255.0	740.0	27.0	767.0	298.4	1,065.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>920.5</i>	<i>881.3</i>	<i>1,801.9</i>	<i>88.0</i>	<i>1,889.9</i>	<i>904.2</i>	<i>2,794.1</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	14.5	17.3	31.9	23.4	55.3	91.7	147.0
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	4.1	8.5	12.6	10.1	22.7	59.3	81.9
5-9	4.1	3.7	7.7	7.1	14.8	14.9	29.7
10-14	4.2	3.6	7.9	4.2	12.1	12.2	24.2
15-24	* 2.1	* 1.6	3.7	* 2.1	5.7	5.4	11.1
Families without dependents present	15.3	8.4	23.7	17.8	41.5	40.4	81.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>25.7</i>	<i>55.5</i>	<i>41.2</i>	<i>96.8</i>	<i>132.1</i>	<i>228.9</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	450.0	643.7	1,093.7	84.4	1,178.2	697.5	1,875.7
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	113.6	244.6	358.1	36.0	394.1	407.0	801.1
5-9	114.5	170.8	285.3	26.9	312.2	134.5	446.7
10-14	127.6	141.3	268.9	14.4	283.3	96.1	379.3
15-24	94.3	87.1	181.4	7.2	188.6	60.0	248.6
Families without dependents present	500.4	263.3	763.7	44.8	808.5	338.8	1,147.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>950.4</i>	<i>907.0</i>	<i>1,857.4</i>	<i>129.2</i>	<i>1,986.7</i>	<i>1,036.3</i>	<i>3,023.0</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	20.7	14.4	35.1	3.9	39.0	77.6	116.6
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	6.2	* 3.1	9.3	* 1.5	10.8	24.0	34.8
5-9	* 2.4	4.0	6.4	* 1.1	7.5	14.6	22.1
10-14	4.9	* 2.3	7.2	* 1.0	8.2	18.1	26.3
15-24	7.1	5.1	12.2	* 0.2	12.4	21.0	33.4
Families without dependents present	28.9	25.4	54.4	3.9	58.2	684.7	742.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>89.5</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>762.3</i>	<i>859.5</i>
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	470.8	658.1	1,128.8	88.3	1,217.2	775.1	1,992.3
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	119.8	247.6	367.4	37.5	404.9	431.0	835.9
5-9	117.0	174.7	291.7	28.0	319.7	149.1	468.8
10-14	132.6	143.6	276.1	15.4	291.5	114.1	405.6
15-24	101.4	92.2	193.6	7.5	201.0	80.9	281.9
Families without dependents present	529.3	288.8	818.1	48.7	866.7	1,023.5	1,890.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,000.1</i>	<i>946.8</i>	<i>1,946.9</i>	<i>137.0</i>	<i>2,083.9</i>	<i>1,798.6</i>	<i>3,882.5</i>

**TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
<b>WIFE AGED 15-34</b>							
Families with dependents present	134.5	232.9	367.4	44.4	411.9	380.0	791.9
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	101.6	190.1	291.7	31.9	323.6	318.1	641.7
0-4 only	55.3	99.4	154.7	14.9	169.6	189.7	359.3
5-9 only	24.4	25.9	50.3	7.8	58.1	28.2	86.3
0-4 and 5-9	21.8	64.9	86.8	9.2	95.9	100.1	196.0
10-14 only	9.2	7.0	16.2	* 1.6	17.8	6.7	24.4
15-24 only	* 1.4	* 0.4	* 1.8	* 0.1	* 1.9	* 0.3	* 2.2
0-9 and 10-14	17.9	30.4	48.3	9.3	57.6	48.4	106.1
0-4 and 10-14	* 1.4	* 2.6	4.0	* 1.1	5.1	7.9	13.0
5-9 and 10-14	13.8	20.1	33.9	5.6	39.5	19.9	59.4
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 2.7	7.7	10.4	* 2.7	13.1	20.6	33.6
10-14 and 15-24	* 2.4	* 1.1	3.5	* 0.5	4.0	* 0.5	4.5
Other(a)	* 2.0	3.9	6.0	* 1.0	7.0	6.0	13.0
Families without dependents present	236.9	51.2	288.1	24.2	312.2	35.0	347.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>371.4</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>655.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>724.1</b>	<b>415.0</b>	<b>1,139.1</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 35-44</b>							
Families with dependents present	234.9	321.2	556.1	32.8	589.0	232.4	821.3
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	41.1	82.7	123.8	7.9	131.7	72.9	204.6
0-4 only	11.6	18.9	30.5	* 2.8	33.2	22.3	55.5
5-9 only	19.9	35.5	55.4	* 2.5	57.8	21.6	79.5
0-4 and 5-9	9.6	28.4	38.0	* 2.6	40.6	29.0	69.6
10-14 only	48.8	50.7	99.5	5.5	105.0	28.7	133.8
15-24 only	42.6	37.9	80.5	3.7	84.2	18.6	102.7
0-9 and 10-14	40.0	70.8	110.8	8.2	118.9	58.7	177.6
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.9	3.8	6.7	* 0.7	7.4	7.4	14.8
5-9 and 10-14	33.2	57.7	90.9	6.2	97.1	37.1	134.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	3.9	9.2	13.2	* 1.3	14.4	14.2	28.6
10-14 and 15-24	42.7	52.6	95.4	4.3	99.7	28.5	128.1
Other(a)	19.7	26.4	46.1	* 3.4	49.5	25.0	74.5
Families without dependents present	90.5	38.8	129.3	7.4	136.7	30.8	167.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>360.0</b>	<b>685.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>725.7</b>	<b>263.1</b>	<b>988.8</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 45 AND OVER</b>							
Families with dependents present	80.6	89.6	170.1	7.2	177.3	85.2	262.5
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	* 1.1	4.8	5.9	* 0.8	6.7	4.5	11.2
0-4 only	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.9	* 1.5
5-9 only	* 0.7	3.9	4.5	* 0.8	5.3	* 3.4	8.7
0-4 and 5-9	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 1.0
10-14 only	10.6	15.2	25.8	* 0.9	26.7	15.6	42.2
15-24 only	50.3	48.8	99.1	3.5	102.6	41.1	143.6
0-9 and 10-14	* 2.7	3.9	6.6	* 0.2	6.7	* 3.1	9.8
0-4 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.4
5-9 and 10-14	* 2.4	3.5	5.9	* 0.2	6.1	* 2.9	9.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.2	* 0.4
10-14 and 15-24	13.9	14.6	28.5	* 1.6	30.2	16.0	46.2
Other(a)	* 2.0	* 2.2	4.2	* 0.3	4.5	4.9	9.4
Families without dependents present	173.0	173.4	346.3	13.2	359.6	273.0	632.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>253.5</b>	<b>262.9</b>	<b>516.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>536.9</b>	<b>358.2</b>	<b>895.0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependents present	450.0	643.7	1,093.7	84.4	1,178.2	697.5	1,875.7
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	143.8	277.6	421.5	40.5	462.0	395.4	857.4
0-4 only	67.2	118.6	185.8	17.6	203.4	212.9	416.3
5-9 only	45.0	65.2	110.2	11.1	121.3	53.2	174.5
0-4 and 5-9	31.7	93.8	125.5	11.8	137.3	129.3	266.6
10-14 only	68.6	72.9	141.5	7.9	149.4	51.0	200.4
15-24 only	94.3	87.1	181.4	7.2	188.6	60.0	248.6
0-9 and 10-14	60.5	105.1	165.6	17.7	183.3	110.2	293.4
0-4 and 10-14	4.2	6.9	11.1	* 1.7	12.8	15.3	28.2
5-9 and 10-14	49.4	81.3	130.7	12.0	142.6	59.9	202.6
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.9	16.9	23.8	4.0	27.8	34.9	62.7
10-14 and 15-24	59.0	68.4	127.4	6.4	133.8	45.1	178.9
Other(a)	23.8	32.6	56.3	4.7	61.0	35.9	96.9
Families without dependents present	500.4	263.3	763.7	44.8	808.5	338.8	1,147.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>950.4</b>	<b>907.0</b>	<b>1,857.4</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>1,986.7</b>	<b>1,036.3</b>	<b>3,023.0</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF HUSBAND AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
('000 families)

	<i>Husband employed</i>		<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>			<i>Total</i>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 15-34</b>					
Families with dependents present	252.0	265.7	283.2	6.3	289.5
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	214.4	225.8	239.8	5.2	245.0
0-4 only	127.5	134.7	142.3	3.5	145.9
5-9 only	31.9	33.4	35.6	* 0.9	36.5
0-4 and 5-9	54.9	57.7	61.9	* 0.7	62.6
10-14 only	7.0	7.2	8.2	* 0.3	8.4
15-24 only	* 1.4	* 1.8	* 1.9	* 0.0	* 1.9
0-9 and 10-14	23.1	24.5	27.0	* 0.8	27.8
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.6	* 2.6	* 2.8	* 0.0	* 2.8
5-9 and 10-14	15.1	15.8	17.1	* 0.7	17.8
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.4	6.2	7.1	* 0.1	7.2
10-14 and 15-24	* 2.3	* 2.3	* 2.3	* 0.0	* 2.3
Other(a)	3.9	4.1	4.1	* 0.0	4.1
Families without dependents present	251.8	264.6	282.5	6.8	289.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>503.8</b>	<b>530.4</b>	<b>565.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>578.8</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 35-44</b>					
Families with dependents present	524.7	547.8	571.5	12.3	583.9
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	175.6	186.0	194.9	4.9	199.8
0-4 only	49.4	52.9	55.8	* 2.4	58.3
5-9 only	63.7	67.7	70.5	* 0.7	71.2
0-4 and 5-9	62.5	65.4	68.6	* 1.7	70.3
10-14 only	79.8	83.7	87.1	* 1.5	88.6
15-24 only	42.0	43.8	45.6	* 1.4	47.0
0-9 and 10-14	122.5	126.1	132.3	* 2.7	135.0
0-4 and 10-14	7.0	7.0	8.5	* 0.2	8.7
5-9 and 10-14	99.0	102.1	106.1	* 1.8	107.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	16.6	17.0	17.7	* 0.7	18.4
10-14 and 15-24	68.7	70.6	73.1	* 1.4	74.5
Other(a)	36.1	37.5	38.6	* 0.4	39.0
Families without dependents present	105.2	111.1	116.5	5.3	121.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>629.9</b>	<b>658.9</b>	<b>688.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>705.7</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 45 AND OVER</b>					
Families with dependents present	295.4	309.4	323.4	20.4	343.8
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	24.3	26.0	27.2	* 2.6	29.8
0-4 only	4.3	5.2	5.2	* 0.6	5.8
5-9 only	13.7	14.1	15.2	* 1.7	16.9
0-4 and 5-9	6.3	6.7	6.9	* 0.3	7.1
10-14 only	48.3	50.9	54.2	* 2.8	56.9
15-24 only	131.6	137.3	141.2	11.0	152.2
0-9 and 10-14	19.8	21.3	24.0	* 1.1	25.1
0-4 and 10-14	* 1.4	* 1.4	* 1.6	* 0.3	* 1.8
5-9 and 10-14	16.4	17.5	19.4	* 0.8	20.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 2.0	* 2.4	* 3.1	* 0.0	* 3.1
10-14 and 15-24	54.6	56.5	58.5	* 2.3	60.8
Other(a)	16.9	17.3	18.3	* 0.7	19.0
Families without dependents present	357.1	391.2	409.5	46.1	455.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>652.5</b>	<b>700.6</b>	<b>732.9</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>799.4</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Families with dependents present	1,072.1	1,122.9	1,178.2	39.0	1,217.2
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	414.3	437.9	462.0	12.6	474.6
0-4 only	181.2	192.9	203.4	6.6	210.0
5-9 only	109.3	115.2	121.3	* 3.4	124.6
0-4 and 5-9	123.7	129.9	137.3	* 2.7	140.0
10-14 only	135.1	141.9	149.4	4.6	154.0
15-24 only	175.0	182.9	188.6	12.4	201.0
0-9 and 10-14	165.5	172.0	183.3	4.7	187.9
0-4 and 10-14	11.0	11.0	12.8	* 0.4	13.3
5-9 and 10-14	130.5	135.4	142.6	* 3.3	146.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	24.0	25.6	27.8	* 0.9	28.7
10-14 and 15-24	125.5	129.4	133.8	3.7	137.5
Other(a)	56.8	58.9	61.0	* 1.1	62.1
Families without dependents present	714.1	767.0	808.5	58.2	866.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,786.2</b>	<b>1,889.9</b>	<b>1,986.7</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2,083.9</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband unemployed			Husband not in the labour force			Total		
	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force
NEW SOUTH WALES												
None	244.6	7.7	98.4	6.9	* 4.2	14.7	18.8	* 0.8	237.3	270.3	12.7	350.4
One or more	358.0	19.6	203.1	8.6	7.2	33.9	10.3	* 0.5	28.8	376.9	27.3	265.8
Total	602.5	27.3	301.5	15.5	11.4	48.5	29.2	* 1.3	266.1	647.1	40.0	616.2
VICTORIA												
None	170.9	7.6	79.3	5.3	5.1	10.8	12.5	* 1.6	177.5	188.7	14.4	267.6
One or more	281.2	19.6	155.0	9.1	7.6	22.8	9.3	* 1.3	18.2	299.6	28.4	196.0
Total	452.0	27.2	234.3	14.4	12.7	33.6	21.8	* 2.9	195.7	488.3	42.8	463.6
QUEENSLAND												
None	132.7	4.3	51.9	4.9	3.7	5.6	8.3	* 0.2	110.5	146.0	8.2	167.9
One or more	172.0	9.5	109.5	7.6	3.8	14.1	6.6	* 0.7	12.4	186.2	14.0	136.1
Total	304.7	13.8	161.4	12.5	7.5	19.7	15.0	* 0.9	122.9	332.1	22.2	304.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
None	73.0	3.1	26.2	3.7	* 1.4	4.5	5.0	* 0.6	69.6	81.7	5.2	100.3
One or more	87.7	4.9	44.2	3.1	* 1.7	8.5	3.4	* 0.5	6.7	94.3	7.2	59.4
Total	160.7	8.0	70.4	6.9	3.2	13.0	8.3	* 1.2	76.3	176.0	12.3	159.7
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
None	79.5	2.7	27.8	* 2.1	* 2.2	3.5	5.9	* 0.5	60.9	87.5	5.5	92.2
One or more	101.3	4.8	65.6	* 2.1	* 2.1	8.5	3.6	* 0.7	7.8	107.0	7.7	81.9
Total	180.8	7.6	93.5	4.2	4.3	12.0	9.5	* 1.2	68.7	194.5	13.1	174.1
TASMANIA												
None	18.1	* 0.9	8.9	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 1.1	1.8	* 0.2	22.0	20.2	1.8	32.0
One or more	25.8	1.5	16.7	* 1.1	* 0.6	3.0	* 0.5	* 0.2	2.0	27.4	2.2	21.8
Total	43.8	2.3	25.6	1.4	1.4	4.2	2.3	* 0.3	24.0	47.6	4.0	53.8
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
None	6.9	* 0.1	* 1.6	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 1.3	7.8	* 0.2	2.9
One or more	11.7	* 0.4	4.3	* 0.2	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 0.3	12.7	* 0.5	4.6
Total	18.6	* 0.6	5.9	* 0.3	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 0.0	* 1.6	20.6	* 0.8	7.5
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
None	14.5	* 0.5	4.2	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.3	* 1.2	* 0.0	5.6	15.9	* 0.7	10.1
One or more	24.1	* 0.8	7.3	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.3	24.8	* 1.0	9.5
Total	38.6	* 1.3	11.5	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 1.2	1.8	* 0.0	6.9	40.7	1.7	19.6
AUSTRALIA												
None	740.0	27.0	298.4	23.7	17.8	40.4	54.4	3.9	684.7	818.1	48.7	1,023.5
One or more	1,061.8	61.0	605.8	31.9	23.4	91.7	35.1	3.9	77.6	1,128.8	88.3	775.1
Total	1,801.9	88.0	904.2	55.5	41.2	132.1	89.5	7.8	762.3	1,946.9	137.0	1,798.6

TABLE 16. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	533.0	200.9	750.5	34.2	443.6	479.6	1,273.3
One or more	731.9	419.5	1,186.9	19.2	39.1	61.2	1,334.4
One	235.2	117.7	363.4	9.1	16.2	26.2	416.6
Two	324.4	168.9	506.7	5.9	12.7	19.5	561.9
Three	128.3	90.5	227.9	* 3.4	6.0	10.0	252.7
Four or more	43.9	42.3	88.9	* 0.8	4.2	5.4	103.3
Total	1,264.9	620.4	1,937.4	53.4	482.7	540.8	2,607.7
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	105.5	39.0	148.1	10.2	100.2	110.8	273.3
One or more	141.3	64.6	213.5	3.6	6.4	10.2	238.5
One	48.6	16.5	67.3	* 1.8	* 3.1	4.8	77.8
Two	64.7	30.2	97.3	* 1.0	* 2.1	* 3.0	106.8
Three	23.3	12.8	38.0	* 0.6	* 1.2	* 1.9	41.5
Four or more	4.7	5.2	10.9	* 0.3	* 0.1	* 0.5	12.3
Total	246.8	103.6	361.6	13.8	106.6	121.0	511.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	101.6	58.5	166.7	10.0	140.9	152.5	343.6
One or more	188.6	121.7	328.3	12.3	32.1	45.3	419.4
One	66.3	42.7	115.8	6.3	14.2	21.0	151.0
Two	82.1	46.8	135.9	4.1	10.4	14.7	167.9
Three	32.8	21.3	57.4	* 1.5	4.7	6.2	72.4
Four or more	7.5	11.0	19.2	* 0.4	* 2.8	* 3.4	28.0
Total	290.2	180.3	495.0	22.3	173.0	197.8	763.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	207.0	97.5	314.9	20.1	241.1	263.3	616.9
One or more	329.9	186.3	541.8	15.9	38.5	55.5	657.8
One	114.9	59.2	183.1	8.0	17.3	25.8	228.8
Two	146.8	76.9	233.2	5.1	12.4	17.7	274.7
Three	56.0	34.1	95.4	* 2.1	5.8	8.1	114.0
Four or more	12.2	16.2	30.1	* 0.8	* 3.0	3.9	40.3
Total	536.9	283.8	856.6	36.1	279.6	318.8	1,274.8
TOTAL							
None	740.0	298.4	1,065.4	54.4	684.7	742.9	1,890.2
One or more	1,061.8	605.8	1,728.7	35.1	77.6	116.6	1,992.3
One	350.1	176.9	546.4	17.1	33.5	52.0	645.4
Two	471.2	245.8	739.9	11.0	25.1	37.2	836.6
Three	184.4	124.6	323.4	5.5	11.9	18.1	366.6
Four or more	56.1	58.5	119.0	* 1.6	7.1	9.3	143.6
Total	1,801.9	904.2	2,794.1	89.5	762.3	859.5	3,882.5

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 17. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	543.0	208.9	768.6	37.6	464.7	504.3	1,319.4
One or more	773.5	436.9	1,247.4	19.8	40.4	62.8	1,402.9
One	251.0	117.8	379.0	9.3	15.9	26.1	435.1
Two	341.6	178.6	533.4	6.2	13.3	20.2	590.6
Three	135.5	96.7	242.7	3.6	7.3	11.4	270.1
Four or more	45.4	43.9	92.3	* 0.8	3.9	5.1	107.0
Total	1,316.5	645.9	2,016.0	57.4	505.1	567.1	2,722.3
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	103.7	34.7	141.7	7.6	85.2	93.2	246.5
One or more	118.4	60.0	184.7	* 3.2	4.6	8.2	206.6
One	38.6	18.7	59.7	* 1.5	* 2.0	3.5	67.7
Two	54.3	25.0	81.7	* 1.1	* 1.6	* 2.9	90.7
Three	20.4	10.8	32.4	* 0.4	* 0.5	* 1.1	35.8
Four or more	5.2	5.4	10.9	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.7	12.4
Total	222.2	94.7	326.3	10.8	89.8	101.4	453.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	93.3	54.8	155.1	9.2	134.8	145.4	324.3
One or more	169.9	108.9	296.6	12.1	32.6	45.6	382.8
One	60.5	40.3	107.8	6.3	15.6	22.4	142.6
Two	75.4	42.2	124.8	3.7	10.2	14.1	155.3
Three	28.4	17.2	48.3	* 1.5	4.0	5.6	60.7
Four or more	5.6	9.2	15.8	* 0.5	* 2.8	3.5	24.2
Total	263.3	163.7	451.7	21.3	167.4	191.1	707.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	197.1	89.5	296.8	16.8	219.9	238.6	570.8
One or more	288.3	168.9	481.3	15.3	37.2	53.8	589.4
One	99.1	59.1	167.4	7.8	17.6	25.9	210.3
Two	129.7	67.2	206.5	4.8	11.8	17.0	246.0
Three	48.8	28.0	80.7	* 1.9	4.6	6.7	96.5
Four or more	10.8	14.6	26.7	* 0.8	* 3.2	4.2	36.6
Total	485.4	258.3	778.1	32.1	257.2	292.4	1,160.2
TOTAL							
None	740.0	298.4	1,065.4	54.4	684.7	742.9	1,890.2
One or more	1,061.8	605.8	1,728.7	35.1	77.6	116.6	1,992.3
One	350.1	176.9	546.4	17.1	33.5	52.0	645.4
Two	471.2	245.8	739.9	11.0	25.1	37.2	836.6
Three	184.4	124.6	323.4	5.5	11.9	18.1	366.6
Four or more	56.1	58.5	119.0	* 1.6	7.1	9.3	143.6
Total	1,801.9	904.2	2,794.1	89.5	762.3	859.5	3,882.5

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.



TABLE 18. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	392.9	132.0	537.7	24.6	386.8	412.5	983.7
Three	260.2	143.3	415.4	15.1	59.8	76.2	520.7
Four	385.4	189.0	589.2	7.7	22.0	30.2	659.5
Five	165.7	105.8	281.2	4.4	7.8	13.6	310.5
Six or more	60.7	50.3	113.9	* 1.7	6.2	8.3	133.3
Total	1,264.9	620.4	1,937.4	53.4	482.7	540.8	2,607.7
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	79.8	26.5	109.5	8.8	89.8	99.1	220.2
Three	49.9	23.5	75.4	* 2.3	10.9	13.2	95.2
Four	78.2	32.4	113.3	* 1.7	4.1	5.8	126.5
Five	32.3	13.9	48.4	* 0.6	* 1.7	* 2.4	53.3
Six or more	6.5	7.2	15.0	* 0.3	* 0.1	* 0.5	16.5
Total	246.8	103.6	361.6	13.8	106.6	121.0	511.8
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.1
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	66.2	32.4	102.8	6.1	100.9	108.1	224.3
Three	61.9	47.6	115.5	4.8	35.9	41.5	175.1
Four	97.7	53.8	159.8	6.7	21.6	28.5	209.0
Five	47.6	27.8	80.1	3.8	10.4	14.5	105.3
Six or more	16.7	18.6	36.8	* 0.9	4.1	5.2	49.4
Total	290.2	180.3	495.0	22.3	173.0	197.8	763.0
Average family size	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.5
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	146.1	59.0	212.3	14.9	190.7	207.1	444.5
Three	111.8	71.2	190.9	7.1	46.8	54.7	270.3
Four	176.0	86.2	273.1	8.4	25.7	34.4	335.5
Five	79.9	41.7	128.5	4.4	12.1	16.9	158.6
Six or more	23.3	25.9	51.8	* 1.3	4.3	5.7	65.9
Total	536.9	283.8	856.6	36.1	279.6	318.8	1,274.8
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	539.0	191.0	750.1	39.4	577.5	619.6	1,428.2
Three	372.0	214.4	606.3	22.2	106.6	130.9	791.0
Four	561.3	275.1	862.4	16.1	47.7	64.5	994.9
Five	245.6	147.5	409.7	8.8	19.9	30.5	469.1
Six or more	84.0	76.2	165.7	* 3.0	10.4	14.0	199.2
Total	1,801.9	904.2	2,794.1	89.5	762.3	859.5	3,882.5
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 19. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Husband employed</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			
<i>Number of family members of any age</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Total(b)</i>
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	397.3	134.8	544.6	27.0	403.4	431.7	1,011.9
Three	273.8	147.1	432.4	15.0	62.5	78.8	544.5
Four	406.7	198.3	620.1	9.1	23.8	33.2	694.1
Five	175.7	112.2	298.9	4.6	9.5	15.3	332.3
Six or more	63.0	53.5	120.0	* 1.7	5.9	8.0	139.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,316.5</i>	<i>645.9</i>	<i>2,016.0</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>505.1</i>	<i>567.1</i>	<i>2,722.3</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.3
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	81.6	24.2	108.5	6.2	78.3	84.9	203.2
Three	42.9	23.4	68.7	* 2.4	7.1	9.6	82.5
Four	62.0	27.8	92.3	* 1.6	* 3.2	4.9	104.7
Five	28.1	12.2	41.8	* 0.4	* 0.8	* 1.4	45.7
Six or more	7.5	7.2	15.0	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.7	16.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>222.2</i>	<i>94.7</i>	<i>326.3</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>89.8</i>	<i>101.4</i>	<i>453.1</i>
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	60.0	32.0	96.9	6.2	95.8	103.0	213.1
Three	55.3	44.0	105.2	4.8	37.0	42.5	163.9
Four	92.7	49.0	150.0	5.4	20.7	26.4	196.2
Five	41.8	23.1	68.9	3.8	9.7	13.8	91.1
Six or more	13.5	15.5	30.6	* 1.0	4.1	5.3	42.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>263.3</i>	<i>163.7</i>	<i>451.7</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>167.4</i>	<i>191.1</i>	<i>707.1</i>
Average family size	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.4
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	141.6	56.2	205.4	12.4	174.1	187.9	416.4
Three	98.2	67.4	173.9	7.2	44.1	52.1	246.4
Four	154.7	76.8	242.3	7.0	23.9	31.3	300.9
Five	69.9	35.3	110.8	4.2	10.5	15.2	136.8
Six or more	21.0	22.7	45.6	* 1.3	4.5	6.0	59.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>485.4</i>	<i>258.3</i>	<i>778.1</i>	<i>32.1</i>	<i>257.2</i>	<i>292.4</i>	<i>1,160.2</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	539.0	191.0	750.1	39.4	577.5	619.6	1,428.2
Three	372.0	214.4	606.3	22.2	106.6	130.9	791.0
Four	561.3	275.1	862.4	16.1	47.7	64.5	994.9
Five	245.6	147.5	409.7	8.8	19.9	30.5	469.1
Six or more	84.0	76.2	165.7	* 3.0	10.4	14.0	199.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,801.9</b>	<b>904.2</b>	<b>2,794.1</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>762.3</b>	<b>859.5</b>	<b>3,882.5</b>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Husband employed	1,713.0	135.7	88.8	224.5	1,937.4
Wife employed	1,113.8	93.6	57.6	151.2	1,264.9
Wife unemployed	44.5	4.6	* 3.1	7.7	52.2
Wife not in the labour force	554.7	37.5	28.1	65.6	620.4
Husband unemployed	116.3	9.5	3.7	13.2	129.5
Wife employed	30.6	* 3.0	* 0.1	* 3.2	33.8
Wife unemployed	17.5	* 1.7	* 1.0	* 2.7	20.1
Wife not in the labour force	68.2	4.8	* 2.5	7.4	75.6
Husband not in the labour force	506.1	24.8	9.9	34.6	540.8
Wife employed	47.7	3.7	* 2.0	5.8	53.4
Wife unemployed	4.2	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.5	4.7
Wife not in the labour force	454.3	20.5	7.9	28.4	482.7
Total	2,335.4	170.0	102.3	272.3	2,607.7
Wife employed	1,192.1	100.3	59.7	160.1	1,352.1
Wife unemployed	66.1	6.8	4.1	10.8	77.0
Wife not in the labour force	1,077.2	62.9	38.5	101.4	1,178.6
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	173.0	164.3	24.3	188.6	361.6
Wife employed	120.0	110.5	16.3	126.8	246.8
Wife unemployed	5.4	4.2	* 1.7	5.9	11.3
Wife not in the labour force	47.7	49.6	6.3	55.9	103.6
Husband unemployed	13.6	14.3	* 1.3	15.6	29.1
Wife employed	* 3.3	4.6	* 0.1	4.7	8.0
Wife unemployed	* 1.9	* 1.8	* 0.4	* 2.2	4.1
Wife not in the labour force	8.4	7.9	* 0.8	8.7	17.1
Husband not in the labour force	43.4	70.3	7.2	77.5	121.0
Wife employed	7.0	5.3	* 1.4	6.7	13.8
Wife unemployed	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 0.6
Wife not in the labour force	36.1	64.7	5.7	70.5	106.6
Total	230.0	248.9	32.8	281.7	511.8
Wife employed	130.3	120.4	17.8	138.3	268.5
Wife unemployed	7.6	6.2	* 2.2	8.4	16.0
Wife not in the labour force	92.2	122.2	12.8	135.1	227.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	130.0	26.3	338.6	365.0	495.0
Wife employed	82.7	18.1	189.4	207.5	290.2
Wife unemployed	3.8	* 0.7	20.0	20.7	24.6
Wife not in the labour force	43.5	7.6	129.2	136.8	180.3
Husband unemployed	9.3	* 1.6	59.4	61.0	70.2
Wife employed	* 2.3	* 0.2	11.4	11.5	13.8
Wife unemployed	* 2.9	* 0.3	13.7	14.1	17.0
Wife not in the labour force	4.1	* 1.0	34.3	35.4	39.4
Husband not in the labour force	17.5	6.3	174.0	180.3	197.8
Wife employed	* 2.7	* 1.7	17.9	19.6	22.3
Wife unemployed	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 2.3	* 2.3	* 2.5
Wife not in the labour force	14.7	4.6	153.8	158.3	173.0
Total	156.8	34.2	572.0	606.2	763.0
Wife employed	87.6	20.0	218.6	238.6	326.2
Wife unemployed	6.9	* 1.0	36.1	37.1	44.0
Wife not in the labour force	62.2	13.2	317.3	330.5	392.7

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1992—continued  
(\*000 families)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
Husband employed	303.1	190.7	362.9	553.6	856.6
Wife employed	202.7	128.6	205.7	334.3	536.9
Wife unemployed	9.2	4.9	21.7	26.6	35.9
Wife not in the labour force	91.2	57.1	135.5	192.7	283.8
Husband unemployed	22.8	15.8	60.7	76.5	99.4
Wife employed	5.5	4.7	11.5	16.2	21.8
Wife unemployed	4.8	* 2.1	14.1	16.2	21.1
Wife not in the labour force	12.5	9.0	35.1	44.1	56.5
Husband not in the labour force	61.0	76.6	181.2	257.8	318.8
Wife employed	9.7	7.1	19.3	26.4	36.1
Wife unemployed	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 2.4	* 2.7	* 3.1
Wife not in the labour force	50.8	69.3	159.5	228.8	279.6
Total	386.9	283.1	604.8	887.9	1,274.8
Wife employed	217.9	140.4	236.4	376.9	594.8
Wife unemployed	14.5	7.3	38.3	45.5	60.0
Wife not in the labour force	154.4	135.4	330.1	465.5	620.0
TOTAL					
Husband employed	2,016.0	326.3	451.7	778.1	2,794.1
Wife employed	1,316.5	222.2	263.3	485.4	1,801.9
Wife unemployed	53.7	9.5	24.8	34.3	88.0
Wife not in the labour force	645.9	94.7	163.7	258.3	904.2
Husband unemployed	139.2	25.4	64.4	89.7	228.9
Wife employed	36.1	7.8	11.6	19.4	55.5
Wife unemployed	22.3	3.8	15.1	18.9	41.2
Wife not in the labour force	80.7	13.8	37.6	51.4	132.1
Husband not in the labour force	567.1	101.4	191.1	292.4	859.5
Wife employed	57.4	10.8	21.3	32.1	89.5
Wife unemployed	4.6	* 0.8	* 2.4	* 3.2	7.8
Wife not in the labour force	505.1	89.8	167.4	257.2	762.3
Total	2,722.3	453.1	707.1	1,160.2	3,882.5
Wife employed	1,410.0	240.8	296.2	536.9	1,946.9
Wife unemployed	80.6	14.1	42.3	56.4	137.0
Wife not in the labour force	1,231.7	198.3	368.6	566.9	1,798.6

TABLE 21. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JUNE 1992

	<i>Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)</i>							
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>—'000 families —</i>						<i>— weeks —</i>	
<b>Married-couple families with husband unemployed</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>36</b>
Wife in the labour force	9.1	16.7	18.4	19.9	32.7	96.8	52.0	26
Wife employed	6.0	10.8	12.9	10.6	15.2	55.5	41.8	23
Wife unemployed	* 3.1	5.9	5.5	9.3	17.4	41.2	65.7	42
Wife not in the labour force	9.3	12.2	16.2	31.6	62.8	132.1	77.4	48
<b>With dependents present</b>								
Wife in the labour force	4.4	8.2	11.4	12.2	19.0	55.3	50.7	28
Wife employed	* 2.7	5.6	8.3	7.0	8.4	31.9	40.2	24
Wife unemployed	* 1.7	* 2.7	* 3.1	5.3	10.7	23.4	65.0	47
Wife not in the labour force	5.6	9.7	13.1	21.4	41.9	91.7	70.3	46
<b>Without dependents present</b>								
Wife in the labour force	4.6	8.5	7.0	7.7	13.6	41.5	53.8	26
Wife employed	* 3.2	5.3	4.6	3.7	6.9	23.7	44.1	22
Wife unemployed	* 1.4	* 3.2	* 2.4	4.0	6.8	17.8	66.6	32
Wife not in the labour force	3.7	* 2.5	* 3.1	10.2	20.9	40.4	93.5	52

TABLE 22. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WIFE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, JUNE 1992

	<i>Duration of unemployment of wife (weeks)</i>							
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>—'000 families —</i>						<i>—weeks —</i>	
<b>Married-couple families with wife unemployed</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>23</b>
Husband in the labour force	21.5	22.7	23.8	20.7	40.6	129.2	44.6	23
Husband employed	18.8	17.4	16.3	12.6	22.9	88.0	33.7	17
Husband not in the labour force	* 1.4	* 1.6	* 1.0	* 1.7	* 2.1	7.8	49.6	* 21
<b>With dependents present</b>								
Husband in the labour force	17.1	15.4	16.0	13.0	23.0	84.4	37.8	20
Husband employed	15.1	12.3	12.1	8.0	13.5	61.0	29.8	15
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.9	* 1.4	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 0.3	3.9	* 16.1	* 8
<b>Without dependents present</b>								
Husband in the labour force	4.4	7.3	7.8	7.8	17.5	44.8	57.5	34
Husband employed	3.7	5.1	4.2	4.6	9.4	27.0	42.5	26
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.5	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 1.8	3.9	* 83.1	* 44

TABLE 23. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
('000 families)

	<i>Families with dependents present who are aged</i>						<i>Families with any dependents present who are aged(b)</i>		
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-24 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other(a)</i>	<i>Total families</i>	<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-24</i>
<b>ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT</b>									
Parent employed	5.1	8.2	13.3	* 2.6	3.6	32.8	8.5	14.1	16.9
Full time	4.3	7.3	12.3	* 1.8	* 3.2	29.0	6.7	12.4	15.5
Part time	* 0.7	* 0.9	* 1.0	* 0.8	* 0.3	3.8	* 1.8	* 1.8	* 1.4
Parent unemployed	* 1.3	* 1.0	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 0.0	3.8	* 1.3	* 1.0	* 1.5
Parent in the labour force	6.3	9.2	14.8	* 2.6	3.6	36.5	9.7	15.2	18.4
Parent not in the labour force	4.3	3.6	* 2.1	* 1.0	* 1.0	12.0	5.3	5.6	* 3.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>48.5</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>21.4</i>
<b>ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b>									
Parent employed	49.3	27.6	38.1	18.6	22.1	155.6	73.9	65.2	60.1
Full time	23.2	15.3	26.1	7.0	12.3	83.9	32.8	32.8	38.4
Part time	26.0	12.3	11.9	11.6	9.8	71.7	41.1	32.4	21.7
Parent unemployed	14.5	5.8	7.4	4.0	* 2.0	33.7	20.0	11.0	9.4
Looking for full-time work	9.1	4.4	6.7	* 1.6	* 1.0	22.8	11.4	6.5	7.6
Looking for part-time work	5.4	* 1.4	* 0.8	* 2.3	* 1.0	10.9	8.6	4.5	* 1.8
Parent in the labour force	63.7	33.4	45.5	22.6	24.0	189.2	93.9	76.2	69.5
Parent not in the labour force	94.9	22.9	12.5	25.8	18.1	174.4	129.8	62.5	30.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>158.7</i>	<i>56.3</i>	<i>58.0</i>	<i>48.4</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>363.6</i>	<i>223.7</i>	<i>138.7</i>	<i>100.2</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Parent employed	54.3	35.8	51.4	21.2	25.6	188.3	82.4	79.4	77.0
Full time	27.6	22.6	38.4	8.8	15.5	112.9	39.5	45.2	53.9
Part time	26.8	13.2	13.0	12.4	10.1	75.4	42.9	34.2	23.1
Parent unemployed	15.7	6.8	8.9	4.0	* 2.0	37.4	21.2	12.0	10.9
Looking for full-time work	10.4	5.2	7.9	* 1.6	* 1.0	26.1	12.6	7.3	8.9
Looking for part-time work	5.4	* 1.6	* 1.0	* 2.3	* 1.0	11.4	8.6	4.7	* 2.0
Parent in the labour force	70.1	42.6	60.3	25.2	27.6	225.7	103.6	91.4	87.9
Parent not in the labour force	99.2	26.5	14.6	26.9	19.1	186.3	135.1	68.1	33.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>412.1</b>	<b>238.7</b>	<b>159.5</b>	<b>121.6</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24. (b) Families with dependents in more than one group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 24. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
('000 families)

	<i>Parent employed</i>			<i>Parent</i>	<i>Parent</i>	<i>Parent</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>unemployed</i>	<i>in the</i> <i>labour</i> <i>force</i>	<i>not in the</i> <i>labour</i> <i>force</i>	<i>Total</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	* 2.4	* 0.2	* 2.6	* 0.8	* 3.4	* 2.1	5.5
5-9	4.3	* 1.6	5.9	* 0.5	6.4	* 3.2	9.6
10-14	10.0	* 1.0	11.0	* 1.0	12.0	4.6	16.6
15-24	12.3	* 1.0	13.3	* 1.5	14.8	* 2.1	16.9
Total	29.0	3.8	32.8	3.8	36.5	12.0	48.5
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	13.5	20.1	33.6	10.8	44.4	84.8	129.2
5-9	19.3	21.0	40.3	9.2	49.5	44.9	94.4
10-14	25.0	18.6	43.6	6.3	49.8	32.1	81.9
15-24	26.1	11.9	38.1	7.4	45.5	12.5	58.0
Total	83.9	71.7	155.6	33.7	189.2	174.4	363.6
TOTAL							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	15.9	20.2	36.2	11.6	47.8	87.0	134.7
5-9	23.6	22.6	46.2	9.6	55.8	48.1	104.0
10-14	35.0	19.6	54.6	7.3	61.8	36.6	98.5
15-24	38.4	13.0	51.4	8.9	60.3	14.6	74.9
Total	112.9	75.4	188.3	37.4	225.7	186.3	412.1



TABLE 25. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA				
One	15.3	17.3	5.7	23.0
Two or more	7.8	8.4	* 2.6	11.0
<i>Total</i>	23.0	25.7	8.3	34.0
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA				
One	6.9	7.3	* 2.7	10.0
Two or more	* 2.8	3.5	* 1.0	4.5
<i>Total</i>	9.7	10.8	3.6	14.5
TOTAL				
One	22.2	24.6	8.4	33.0
Two	6.8	7.6	* 2.5	10.1
Three or more	3.8	4.3	* 1.1	5.4
<i>Total</i>	32.8	36.5	12.0	48.5

TABLE 26. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS  
AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	7.8	15.7	13.1	36.5
Parent employed	6.5	14.1	12.2	32.8
Parent unemployed	* 1.3	* 1.6	* 0.9	3.8
Parent not in the labour force	3.9	3.9	4.3	12.0
<i>Total</i>	11.6	19.5	17.4	48.5

TABLE 27. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
One	63.7	13.1	76.8	64.0	140.8
Two	41.3	6.3	47.6	41.0	88.6
Three or more	16.2	* 2.6	18.8	28.4	47.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>121.2</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>143.2</i>	<i>133.3</i>	<i>276.6</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
One	11.2	* 3.2	14.4	9.4	23.8
Two	8.0	* 1.9	9.9	3.6	13.5
Three or more	* 2.3	* 0.5	* 2.9	* 3.1	6.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>43.3</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
One	7.3	* 2.9	10.1	9.5	19.6
Two	4.0	* 2.3	6.4	7.9	14.2
Three or more	* 1.6	* 0.8	* 2.3	7.6	9.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>43.7</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
One	18.5	6.1	24.6	18.8	43.4
Two	12.0	4.3	16.3	11.5	27.7
Three or more	3.9	* 1.3	5.2	10.7	15.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>46.0</i>	<i>41.0</i>	<i>87.0</i>
TOTAL					
One	82.2	19.2	101.4	82.8	184.2
Two	53.3	10.5	63.8	52.5	116.3
Three or more	20.1	3.9	24.0	39.1	63.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>155.6</i>	<i>33.7</i>	<i>189.2</i>	<i>174.4</i>	<i>363.6</i>

TABLE 28. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	10.9	54.3	86.1	34.4	3.6	189.2
Parent employed	6.5	42.2	74.1	29.7	* 3.1	155.6
Parent unemployed	4.4	12.1	12.0	4.7	* 0.5	33.7
Parent not in the labour force	37.1	68.3	45.5	17.6	5.8	174.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>122.6</i>	<i>131.6</i>	<i>52.0</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>363.6</i>

TABLE 29. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1992  
(\*000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Male parent employed</i>		<i>Female parent employed</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
One	19.9	22.2	47.1	35.1	82.2
Two	5.6	6.8	28.9	24.4	53.3
Three or more	3.5	3.8	8.0	12.1	20.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>155.6</b>

TABLE 30. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF PARENT, JUNE 1992

	Duration of unemployment of parent (weeks)				Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 8	8 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	—'000 families —						
Male parent unemployed	* 1.1	* 0.7	* 1.6	* 0.4	3.8	* 22.1	* 26
Female parent unemployed	9.3	8.9	6.9	8.7	33.7	41.1	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>22</b>

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1991 AND JUNE 1992 ('000)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Member of a family	3,694.3	3,683.3	356.4	434.7	1,283.7	1,291.2	5,334.4	5,409.1
Husband	2,861.4	2,863.0	188.0	234.9	853.1	866.0	3,902.5	3,963.9
With dependents present	1,773.3	1,778.0	119.3	151.6	116.0	119.7	2,008.6	2,049.2
Without dependents present	1,088.1	1,085.0	68.6	83.3	737.2	746.4	1,893.9	1,914.8
Sole parent	33.7	33.3	4.9	3.8	9.7	12.1	48.2	49.2
Other family head	39.4	46.7	5.9	5.9	29.5	30.3	74.8	82.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	111.5	123.5	24.2	29.5	298.4	287.8	434.2	440.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	599.4	561.5	120.1	146.5	59.4	63.6	778.9	771.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	48.9	55.3	13.4	14.0	33.6	31.3	95.8	100.6
Not a member of a family	616.5	609.4	74.7	94.0	240.7	271.8	932.0	975.2
Living alone	276.1	289.2	31.9	39.9	173.2	193.2	481.3	522.3
Not living alone	340.4	320.2	42.8	54.1	67.5	78.6	450.7	452.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,310.8</b>	<b>4,292.7</b>	<b>431.2</b>	<b>528.7</b>	<b>1,524.4</b>	<b>1,563.0</b>	<b>6,266.4</b>	<b>6,384.3</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Member of a family	2,677.1	2,679.8	240.1	285.2	2,452.9	2,483.0	5,370.1	5,447.9
Wife	1,915.7	1,920.6	116.4	135.2	1,779.8	1,783.1	3,811.9	3,838.9
With dependents present	1,103.0	1,113.5	75.4	86.9	764.2	763.2	1,942.6	1,963.6
Without dependents present	812.7	807.1	41.0	48.3	1,015.6	1,019.9	1,869.3	1,875.3
Sole parent	146.6	155.9	24.0	33.7	165.0	174.7	335.6	364.3
Other family head	65.6	63.0	5.6	8.3	120.7	134.9	192.0	206.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	140.5	153.3	26.5	31.4	262.1	262.7	429.1	447.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	376.9	356.0	59.5	70.2	39.8	42.2	476.2	468.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	31.8	31.0	8.1	6.4	85.5	85.4	125.4	122.8
Not a member of a family	409.8	431.3	42.9	53.1	547.8	552.6	1,000.5	1,037.0
Living alone	178.4	199.0	15.5	18.3	481.9	482.1	675.7	699.5
Not living alone	231.5	232.3	27.4	34.7	65.9	70.5	324.8	337.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,086.9</b>	<b>3,111.1</b>	<b>283.0</b>	<b>338.2</b>	<b>3,000.7</b>	<b>3,035.6</b>	<b>6,370.6</b>	<b>6,484.9</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Member of a family	6,371.4	6,363.1	596.6	719.8	3,736.6	3,774.1	10,704.5	10,857.0
Husband or wife	4,777.1	4,783.6	304.4	370.1	2,632.9	2,649.1	7,714.4	7,802.9
With dependents present	2,876.3	2,891.5	194.7	238.5	880.2	882.8	3,951.2	4,012.8
Without dependents present	1,900.8	1,892.1	109.7	131.6	1,752.7	1,766.3	3,763.2	3,790.1
Sole parent	180.3	189.2	28.9	37.5	174.7	186.8	383.8	413.5
Other family head	105.1	109.7	11.5	14.2	150.2	165.2	266.8	289.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	252.0	276.8	50.8	60.9	560.5	550.5	863.3	888.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	976.2	917.5	179.6	216.7	99.2	105.8	1,255.1	1,240.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	80.7	86.2	21.4	20.4	119.1	116.7	221.2	223.4
Not a member of a family	1,026.3	1,040.7	117.6	147.1	788.5	824.4	1,932.5	2,012.2
Living alone	454.5	488.3	47.4	58.2	655.1	675.3	1,157.0	1,221.8
Not living alone	571.8	552.5	70.2	88.9	133.4	149.1	775.5	790.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,397.7</b>	<b>7,403.8</b>	<b>714.2</b>	<b>866.9</b>	<b>4,525.1</b>	<b>4,598.5</b>	<b>12,637.0</b>	<b>12,869.2</b>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1991 AND JUNE 1992  
(Per cent)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>
MALES								
Member of a family	85.7	85.8	82.7	82.2	84.2	82.6	85.1	84.7
Husband	66.4	66.7	43.6	44.4	56.0	55.4	62.3	62.1
With dependents present	41.1	41.4	27.7	28.7	7.6	7.7	32.1	32.1
Without dependents present	25.2	25.3	15.9	15.8	48.4	47.8	30.2	30.0
Sole parent	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other family head	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	2.6	2.9	5.6	5.6	19.6	18.4	6.9	6.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.9	13.1	27.9	27.7	3.9	4.1	12.4	12.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6
Not a member of a family	14.3	14.2	17.3	17.8	15.8	17.4	14.9	15.3
Living alone	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.5	11.4	12.4	7.7	8.2
Not living alone	7.9	7.5	9.9	10.2	4.4	5.0	7.2	7.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES								
Member of a family	86.7	86.1	84.9	84.3	81.7	81.8	84.3	84.0
Wife	62.1	61.7	41.1	40.0	59.3	58.7	59.8	59.2
With dependents present	35.7	35.8	26.6	25.7	25.5	25.1	30.5	30.3
Without dependents present	26.3	25.9	14.5	14.3	33.8	33.6	29.3	28.9
Sole parent	4.7	5.0	8.5	10.0	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.6
Other family head	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.6	4.9	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.7	6.7	6.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	12.2	11.4	21.0	20.8	1.3	1.4	7.5	7.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.9
Not a member of a family	13.3	13.9	15.1	15.7	18.3	18.2	15.7	16.0
Living alone	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.4	16.1	15.9	10.6	10.8
Not living alone	7.5	7.5	9.7	10.3	2.2	2.3	5.1	5.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS								
Member of a family	86.1	85.9	83.5	83.0	82.6	82.1	84.7	84.4
Husband or wife	64.6	64.6	42.6	42.7	58.2	57.6	61.0	60.6
With dependents present	38.9	39.1	27.3	27.5	19.5	19.2	31.3	31.2
Without dependents present	25.7	25.6	15.4	15.2	38.7	38.4	29.8	29.5
Sole parent	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.2
Other family head	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.1	2.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	3.4	3.7	7.1	7.0	12.4	12.0	6.8	6.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.2	12.4	25.2	25.0	2.2	2.3	9.9	9.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7
Not a member of a family	13.9	14.1	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.9	15.3	15.6
Living alone	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	14.5	14.7	9.2	9.5
Not living alone	7.7	7.5	9.8	10.3	2.9	3.2	6.1	6.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1992

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed Looking for full- time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian popu- lation aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemp- loyment rate</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate</i>	
	<i>Full- time workers</i>	<i>Part- time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
— '000 —										
— per cent —										
MALES										
Member of a family	3,302.2	381.1	3,683.3	401.7	434.7	4,117.9	1,291.2	5,409.1	10.6	76.1
Husband	2,678.4	184.6	2,863.0	229.5	234.9	3,097.9	866.0	3,963.9	7.6	78.2
With dependents present	1,693.8	84.2	1,778.0	149.4	151.6	1,929.5	119.7	2,049.2	7.9	94.2
Without dependents present	984.7	100.4	1,085.0	80.1	83.3	1,168.4	746.4	1,914.8	7.1	61.0
Sole parent	29.4	3.9	33.3	* 3.3	3.8	37.1	12.1	49.2	10.3	75.5
Other family head	42.1	4.6	46.7	5.3	5.9	52.6	30.3	82.9	11.2	63.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.9	117.6	123.5	7.8	29.5	153.0	287.8	440.8	19.3	34.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	496.4	65.1	561.5	141.9	146.5	708.0	63.6	771.6	20.7	91.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	49.9	5.3	55.3	13.9	14.0	69.3	31.3	100.6	20.2	68.9
Not a member of a family	540.6	68.8	609.4	87.2	94.0	703.4	271.8	975.2	13.4	72.1
Living alone	255.2	34.0	289.2	36.4	39.9	329.1	193.2	522.3	12.1	63.0
Not living alone	285.4	34.8	320.2	50.8	54.1	374.3	78.6	452.9	14.5	82.6
Total	3,842.8	449.9	4,292.7	488.9	528.7	4,821.4	1,563.0	6,384.3	11.0	75.5
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,433.8	1,246.0	2,679.8	200.3	285.2	2,964.9	2,483.0	5,447.9	9.6	54.4
Wife	985.7	934.9	1,920.6	92.1	135.2	2,055.8	1,783.1	3,838.9	6.6	53.6
With dependents present	464.5	649.0	1,113.5	52.2	86.9	1,200.4	763.2	1,963.6	7.2	61.1
Without dependents present	521.2	285.9	807.1	39.9	48.3	855.4	1,019.9	1,875.3	5.6	45.6
Sole parent	84.3	71.6	155.9	22.8	33.7	189.6	174.7	364.3	17.8	52.0
Other family head	45.5	17.4	63.0	6.4	8.3	71.2	134.9	206.1	11.6	34.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.8	151.6	153.3	4.8	31.4	184.7	262.7	447.3	17.0	41.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	290.7	65.3	356.0	68.1	70.2	426.2	42.2	468.4	16.5	91.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	25.7	5.2	31.0	6.1	6.4	37.3	85.4	122.8	17.0	30.4
Not a member of a family	336.1	95.2	431.3	46.0	53.1	484.4	552.6	1,037.0	11.0	46.7
Living alone	160.3	38.7	199.0	15.4	18.3	217.4	482.1	699.5	8.4	31.1
Not living alone	175.8	56.5	232.3	30.6	34.7	267.0	70.5	337.5	13.0	79.1
Total	1,769.9	1,341.2	3,111.1	246.4	338.2	3,449.3	3,035.6	6,484.9	9.8	53.2
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,736.0	1,627.1	6,363.1	602.0	719.8	7,082.9	3,774.1	10,857.0	10.2	65.2
Husband or wife	3,664.2	1,119.4	4,783.6	321.7	370.1	5,153.7	2,649.1	7,802.9	7.2	66.0
With dependents present	2,158.2	733.2	2,891.5	201.7	238.5	3,129.9	882.8	4,012.8	7.6	78.0
Without dependents present	1,505.9	386.2	1,892.1	120.0	131.6	2,023.8	1,766.3	3,790.1	6.5	53.4
Sole parent	113.7	75.5	189.2	26.1	37.5	226.7	186.8	413.5	16.6	54.8
Other family head	87.6	22.0	109.7	11.7	14.2	123.9	165.2	289.1	11.5	42.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.7	269.1	276.8	12.6	60.9	337.7	550.5	888.2	18.0	38.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	787.2	130.4	917.5	209.9	216.7	1,134.3	105.8	1,240.0	19.1	91.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	75.6	10.6	86.2	20.0	20.4	106.6	116.7	223.4	19.1	47.7
Not a member of a family	876.8	163.9	1,040.7	133.2	147.1	1,187.8	824.4	2,012.2	12.4	59.0
Living alone	415.6	72.7	488.3	51.8	58.2	546.5	675.3	1,221.8	10.7	44.7
Not living alone	461.2	91.2	552.5	81.4	88.9	641.3	149.1	790.4	13.9	81.1
Total	5,612.7	1,791.0	7,403.8	735.3	866.9	8,270.7	4,598.5	12,869.2	10.5	64.3

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1992

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
— '000 —										
NEW SOUTH WALES										
Member of a family	1,628.2	509.4	2,137.6	190.3	228.5	2,366.2	1,320.2	3,686.4	9.7	64.2
Husband or wife	1,242.0	353.9	1,595.9	100.6	117.1	1,713.0	909.5	2,622.5	6.8	65.3
With dependents present	736.2	233.2	969.4	66.1	78.1	1,047.5	302.4	1,350.0	7.5	77.6
Without dependents present	505.8	120.7	626.4	34.5	39.0	665.5	607.1	1,272.6	5.9	52.3
Sole parent	36.5	21.4	57.8	10.4	14.8	72.6	60.5	133.2	20.4	54.5
Other family head	27.9	6.7	34.6	* 2.6	* 3.7	38.2	67.0	105.2	* 9.6	36.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.5	83.8	86.2	* 2.4	16.0	102.2	197.6	299.9	15.7	34.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	292.3	40.6	332.9	69.2	71.9	404.8	40.4	445.2	17.8	90.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	27.0	* 3.1	30.1	5.1	5.1	35.2	45.1	80.4	14.4	43.8
Not a member of a family	305.8	50.9	356.7	37.1	42.6	399.3	287.0	686.3	10.7	58.2
Living alone	139.1	23.8	163.0	15.3	17.9	180.9	233.9	414.8	9.9	43.6
Not living alone	166.7	27.1	193.7	21.8	24.6	218.4	53.1	271.5	11.3	80.4
Total	1,934.0	560.3	2,494.3	227.4	271.1	2,765.4	1,607.2	4,372.7	9.8	63.2
— per cent —										
VICTORIA										
Member of a family	1,219.4	421.5	1,640.9	180.4	209.9	1,850.7	977.8	2,828.6	11.3	65.4
Husband or wife	930.9	283.9	1,214.8	92.4	104.5	1,319.3	682.1	2,001.4	7.9	65.9
With dependents present	573.3	193.1	766.3	58.8	68.6	834.9	222.5	1,057.4	8.2	79.0
Without dependents present	357.6	90.9	448.5	33.6	35.9	484.4	459.6	944.0	7.4	51.3
Sole parent	30.9	18.3	49.2	5.5	7.6	56.8	41.7	98.4	13.4	57.7
Other family head	23.9	5.7	29.6	* 2.9	* 3.1	32.7	43.2	75.9	* 9.6	43.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.8	77.7	78.5	* 4.1	17.7	96.2	151.6	247.8	18.4	38.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	213.3	32.9	246.2	69.2	70.7	316.9	27.2	344.2	22.3	92.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	19.6	* 3.0	22.6	6.2	6.2	28.8	32.0	60.8	21.5	47.3
Not a member of a family	213.7	46.4	260.1	31.1	34.2	294.3	212.2	506.5	11.6	58.1
Living alone	102.6	19.8	122.4	12.5	13.5	135.9	171.8	307.7	9.9	44.2
Not living alone	111.1	26.6	137.7	18.6	20.7	158.4	40.4	198.8	13.1	79.7
Total	1,433.1	467.8	1,900.9	211.5	244.1	2,145.0	1,190.0	3,335.1	11.4	64.3
QUEENSLAND										
Member of a family	801.1	283.2	1,084.3	95.8	117.8	1,202.2	618.4	1,820.6	9.8	66.0
Husband or wife	623.3	190.1	813.3	54.0	62.0	875.3	441.8	1,317.1	7.1	66.5
With dependents present	357.4	121.8	479.1	33.3	39.7	518.8	155.2	674.0	7.6	77.0
Without dependents present	265.9	68.3	334.2	20.8	22.3	356.5	286.6	643.1	6.3	55.4
Sole parent	19.7	14.7	34.4	5.1	7.4	41.8	36.9	78.7	17.6	53.1
Other family head	18.3	3.7	22.0	* 2.6	3.0	25.0	24.1	49.1	11.9	50.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.1	50.5	52.6	* 2.4	12.3	65.0	80.4	145.3	19.0	44.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	122.6	22.7	145.2	27.2	28.4	173.7	17.8	191.5	16.4	90.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	15.1	* 1.6	16.7	4.4	4.8	21.4	17.4	38.8	22.2	55.1
Not a member of a family	153.6	29.6	183.2	27.3	29.6	212.7	139.8	352.5	13.9	60.3
Living alone	67.8	10.6	78.4	8.0	9.2	87.7	113.9	201.6	10.5	43.5
Not living alone	85.8	19.0	104.7	19.3	20.4	125.1	25.9	151.0	16.3	82.9
Total	954.7	312.8	1,267.5	123.1	147.4	1,414.9	758.2	2,173.1	10.4	65.1

For footnotes see end of table



TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1992—continued

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	— '000 —									— per cent —
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	384.2	150.9	535.2	55.8	64.9	600.1	334.5	934.6	10.8	64.2
Husband or wife	309.5	109.0	418.5	31.1	35.8	454.3	244.6	698.9	7.9	65.0
With dependents present	168.8	65.7	234.5	17.3	21.0	255.5	69.0	324.4	8.2	78.7
Without dependents present	140.7	43.3	184.0	13.9	14.8	198.8	175.7	374.5	7.4	53.1
Sole parent	8.7	6.7	15.4	* 2.0	2.7	18.1	18.7	36.7	14.7	49.2
Other family head	5.7	2.3	8.0	* 2.0	2.2	10.2	11.4	21.6	21.4	47.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.7	17.7	18.3	* 1.4	4.1	22.4	45.5	68.0	18.3	33.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	54.7	14.9	69.6	17.2	18.1	87.7	7.1	94.9	20.6	92.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.9	* 0.4	5.3	2.1	2.1	7.4	7.1	14.6	28.7	51.1
Not a member of a family	66.4	14.4	80.8	16.3	16.9	97.7	78.2	175.9	17.3	55.5
Living alone	35.7	8.2	43.9	7.2	7.8	51.7	68.6	120.2	15.0	43.0
Not living alone	30.7	6.2	36.8	9.0	9.1	46.0	9.7	55.7	19.9	82.6
Total	450.6	165.3	615.9	72.1	81.8	697.8	412.7	1,110.5	11.7	62.8
WESTERN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	454.8	172.0	626.7	55.4	66.2	692.9	347.3	1,040.2	9.5	66.6
Husband or wife	358.4	120.9	479.3	29.4	34.1	513.4	251.4	764.9	6.6	67.1
With dependents present	202.8	78.6	281.3	17.6	20.8	302.1	92.5	394.6	6.9	76.6
Without dependents present	155.7	42.4	198.0	11.9	13.3	211.3	159.0	370.2	6.3	57.1
Sole parent	10.8	9.6	20.3	* 1.8	3.2	23.5	17.5	41.1	13.6	57.3
Other family head	7.4	2.4	9.7	* 1.2	* 1.4	11.2	12.9	24.0	* 12.7	46.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.7	24.6	25.2	* 1.7	5.9	31.1	47.5	78.6	18.9	39.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	71.2	13.2	84.4	19.9	20.1	104.5	8.6	113.1	19.3	92.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	6.4	* 1.3	7.7	* 1.4	* 1.4	9.1	9.4	18.5	* 15.7	49.2
Not a member of a family	87.7	14.4	102.1	14.4	15.8	117.9	69.8	187.7	13.4	62.8
Living alone	43.9	6.5	50.4	6.4	6.9	57.3	57.2	114.5	12.0	50.0
Not living alone	43.8	7.9	51.6	8.0	8.9	60.6	12.6	73.2	14.7	82.8
Total	542.5	186.3	728.8	69.7	82.0	810.7	417.1	1,227.9	10.1	66.0
TASMANIA										
Member of a family	113.0	44.5	157.5	17.6	20.7	178.1	112.1	290.2	11.6	61.4
Husband or wife	89.5	32.8	122.3	10.2	11.6	133.8	80.4	214.2	8.6	62.5
With dependents present	52.4	21.2	73.5	6.5	7.3	80.9	24.1	104.9	9.1	77.1
Without dependents present	37.1	11.6	48.7	3.7	4.2	53.0	56.3	109.3	8.0	48.5
Sole parent	2.9	1.9	4.8	* 0.5	* 0.8	5.6	6.3	11.8	* 14.4	47.2
Other family head	2.2	* 0.7	2.9	* 0.5	* 0.7	3.6	4.7	8.3	* 19.1	43.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.4	5.2	5.6	* 0.4	1.6	7.2	14.0	21.2	22.7	34.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	16.8	3.8	20.7	5.3	5.3	25.9	3.0	28.9	20.3	89.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.2	* 0.1	1.3	* 0.6	* 0.7	2.0	3.7	5.8	* 35.3	34.9
Not a member of a family	19.8	4.0	23.9	4.0	4.6	28.4	23.8	52.2	16.0	54.4
Living alone	13.5	2.3	15.9	1.5	1.8	17.7	20.3	38.0	10.3	46.6
Not living alone	6.3	1.7	8.0	2.4	2.7	10.7	3.5	14.3	25.4	75.2
Total	132.8	48.5	181.3	21.6	25.2	206.5	135.9	342.4	12.2	60.3

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1992—continued

	<u>Employed</u>			<u>Unemployed</u> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Total</i>					
— '000 —										
NORTHERN TERRITORY										
Member of a family	40.8	16.6	57.4	* 1.8	2.6	60.0	18.1	78.1	4.3	76.8
Husband or wife	36.0	11.4	47.4	* 0.9	* 1.3	48.7	11.0	59.7	* 2.7	81.6
With dependents present	22.7	7.2	29.9	* 0.6	* 0.8	30.7	5.8	36.5	* 2.6	84.0
Without dependents present	13.3	4.2	17.5	* 0.3	* 0.5	18.0	5.2	23.2	* 2.8	77.7
Sole parent	* 1.1	* 1.0	2.1	* 0.2	* 0.2	2.3	* 1.9	4.2	* 10.5	55.7
Other family head	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.8	* 0.3	* 1.0	* 0.0	* 71.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.3	2.0	2.3	* 0.0	* 0.4	2.7	3.5	6.2	* 13.5	43.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	2.9	* 0.9	3.8	* 0.7	* 0.7	4.4	* 0.5	4.9	* 14.8	89.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.1	* 1.0	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 0.9	2.1	* 0.0	* 54.7
Not a member of a family	10.7	* 1.6	12.3	* 1.5	* 1.6	13.8	3.5	17.3	* 11.4	79.9
Living alone	5.2	* 0.9	6.2	* 0.1	* 0.2	6.4	2.1	8.4	* 3.4	75.7
Not living alone	5.4	* 0.7	6.1	* 1.4	* 1.4	7.5	* 1.4	8.9	* 18.2	83.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>51.5</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>69.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>73.8</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>77.4</i>
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY										
Member of a family	94.5	28.9	123.4	5.0	9.3	132.7	45.6	178.3	7.0	74.4
Husband or wife	74.7	17.4	92.1	2.8	3.7	95.8	28.3	124.1	3.9	77.2
With dependents present	44.8	12.6	57.3	1.5	2.2	59.5	11.4	70.9	3.7	84.0
Without dependents present	29.9	4.9	34.8	* 1.3	1.5	36.3	16.9	53.2	4.2	68.3
Sole parent	3.2	1.9	5.1	* 0.5	* 0.9	6.0	3.3	9.3	* 14.8	64.2
Other family head	1.8	* 0.3	2.1	* 0.0	* 0.1	2.2	1.6	3.9	* 6.1	57.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.2	7.8	8.0	* 0.1	2.8	10.8	10.4	21.2	26.1	51.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.3	1.4	14.7	1.4	1.6	16.3	* 1.1	17.4	9.7	93.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.3	* 0.1	1.4	* 0.1	* 0.1	1.5	* 0.9	2.4	* 6.6	61.5
Not a member of a family	19.1	2.7	21.8	1.6	1.9	23.7	10.1	33.8	8.0	70.2
Living alone	7.6	* 0.5	8.1	* 0.7	* 0.9	9.0	7.7	16.7	* 9.6	53.9
Not living alone	11.5	2.2	13.7	* 0.9	* 1.0	14.7	2.4	17.1	* 7.1	86.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>113.6</i>	<i>31.6</i>	<i>145.2</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>156.4</i>	<i>55.7</i>	<i>212.2</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>73.7</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1992

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	— '000 —									— per cent —
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	3,452.6	1,269.2	4,721.8	408.0	500.9	5,222.8	2,627.0	7,849.7	9.6	66.5
Husband or wife	2,544.0	829.7	3,373.7	179.3	212.6	3,586.3	1,764.6	5,350.9	5.9	67.0
With dependents present	1,471.5	551.1	2,022.6	112.9	140.4	2,163.0	590.5	2,753.5	6.5	78.6
Without dependents present	1,072.5	278.5	1,351.0	66.4	72.2	1,423.2	1,174.1	2,597.4	5.1	54.8
Sole parent	84.3	60.4	144.7	15.9	24.8	169.5	141.8	311.3	14.6	54.4
Other family head	67.2	16.5	83.7	8.1	10.3	94.0	115.1	209.1	10.9	44.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.2	239.5	246.7	11.1	53.6	300.4	449.5	749.9	17.9	40.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	694.6	115.4	810.0	179.8	185.5	995.5	86.3	1,081.8	18.6	92.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	55.4	7.7	63.0	13.9	14.1	77.2	69.5	146.7	18.3	52.6
Not a member of a family	686.3	127.4	813.6	95.3	105.2	918.8	607.3	1,526.1	11.4	60.2
Living alone	316.8	54.9	371.7	35.1	39.1	410.8	503.1	913.9	9.5	45.0
Not living alone	369.4	72.5	441.9	60.2	66.1	508.0	104.2	612.2	13.0	83.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,138.9</i>	<i>1,396.6</i>	<i>5,535.5</i>	<i>503.2</i>	<i>606.1</i>	<i>6,141.6</i>	<i>3,234.2</i>	<i>9,375.8</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>65.5</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	530.2	172.7	702.9	56.7	66.6	769.5	392.6	1,162.1	8.7	66.2
Husband or wife	468.5	139.7	608.2	38.4	43.6	651.8	318.7	970.6	6.7	67.2
With dependents present	257.9	85.7	343.6	19.9	23.6	367.2	81.8	449.0	6.4	81.8
Without dependents present	210.6	54.0	264.6	18.5	20.1	284.6	236.9	521.6	7.0	54.6
Sole parent	16.4	10.0	26.5	4.8	6.2	32.7	18.2	50.9	19.1	64.3
Other family head	9.0	* 1.4	10.4	* 1.8	* 1.8	12.2	14.5	26.7	* 14.9	45.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.1	15.7	15.8	* 0.6	3.5	19.3	23.6	42.9	18.2	45.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	31.6	5.0	36.5	9.8	10.0	46.5	4.8	51.3	21.4	90.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.6	* 0.9	5.5	* 1.3	* 1.5	6.9	12.8	19.7	* 21.3	35.2
Not a member of a family	98.9	13.4	112.3	20.2	22.2	134.5	92.2	226.6	16.5	59.3
Living alone	50.3	6.3	56.6	8.5	9.9	66.5	77.1	143.6	14.9	46.3
Not living alone	48.6	7.0	55.6	11.7	12.3	68.0	15.1	83.0	18.1	81.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>629.1</i>	<i>186.0</i>	<i>815.1</i>	<i>77.0</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>904.0</i>	<i>484.7</i>	<i>1,388.7</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>65.1</i>

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1992—continued

	<u>Employed</u>			<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian popu- lation aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	<u>Full- time workers</u>	<u>Part- time workers</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Looking for full- time work</u>	<u>Total</u>					
—'000—										
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	753.1	185.2	938.4	137.3	152.3	1,090.6	754.6	1,845.2	14.0	59.1
Husband or wife	651.6	150.1	801.8	104.0	113.9	915.6	565.8	1,481.4	12.4	61.8
With dependents present	428.8	96.4	525.2	68.9	74.5	599.7	210.5	810.2	12.4	74.0
Without dependents present	222.8	53.7	276.6	35.0	39.4	315.9	355.2	671.1	12.5	47.1
Sole parent	12.9	5.1	18.0	5.4	6.5	24.5	26.7	51.2	26.6	47.8
Other family head	11.4	4.1	15.6	* 1.8	* 2.1	17.7	35.6	53.3	* 11.9	33.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.4	13.9	14.3	* 1.0	3.7	18.0	77.4	95.4	20.7	18.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	61.0	10.0	71.0	20.3	21.3	92.3	14.6	106.9	23.1	86.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	15.7	* 2.0	17.7	4.8	4.8	22.5	34.5	57.0	21.3	39.5
Not a member of a family	91.6	23.2	114.8	17.8	19.7	134.5	125.0	259.5	14.6	51.8
Living alone	48.4	11.5	59.9	8.3	9.3	69.2	95.2	164.4	13.4	42.1
Not living alone	43.2	11.7	54.9	9.5	10.4	65.4	29.8	95.1	16.0	68.7
Total	844.7	208.5	1,053.2	155.1	172.0	1,225.2	879.6	2,104.7	14.0	58.2
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL										
Member of a family	1,283.3	357.9	1,641.2	194.1	218.9	1,860.1	1,147.2	3,007.3	11.8	61.9
Husband or wife	1,120.2	289.8	1,410.0	142.3	157.5	1,567.4	884.5	2,452.0	10.0	63.9
With dependents present	686.7	182.1	868.8	88.8	98.1	966.9	292.3	1,259.3	10.1	76.8
Without dependents present	433.5	107.7	541.1	53.5	59.4	600.5	592.2	1,192.7	9.9	50.4
Sole parent	29.4	15.1	44.5	10.2	12.8	57.2	44.9	102.2	22.3	56.0
Other family head	20.5	5.5	26.0	3.7	3.9	29.9	50.1	80.0	13.1	37.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.5	29.6	30.1	* 1.6	7.2	37.3	101.0	138.3	19.4	27.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	92.6	15.0	107.6	30.1	31.2	138.8	19.4	158.2	22.5	87.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	20.3	* 2.9	23.2	6.1	6.3	29.5	47.2	76.7	21.3	38.4
Not a member of a family	190.5	36.6	227.1	38.0	41.9	269.0	217.1	486.1	15.6	55.3
Living alone	98.7	17.8	116.5	16.7	19.2	135.7	172.3	308.0	14.1	44.1
Not living alone	91.8	18.8	110.6	21.2	22.8	133.3	44.9	178.2	17.1	74.8
Total	1,473.8	394.5	1,868.3	232.0	260.8	2,129.1	1,364.3	3,493.4	12.2	60.9

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1992  
('000)

	Age group (years)						65 and	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	over	Total
MALES								
Member of a family	586.6	516.1	1,062.6	1,134.5	862.2	619.7	627.4	5,409.1
Husband with dependents present	* 1.2	42.3	563.3	897.8	447.8	85.3	11.5	2,049.2
Employed	* 0.3	29.9	489.1	808.1	391.2	56.6	* 2.7	1,778.0
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 3.3	20.0	34.0	31.4	22.7	8.3	119.7
Husband without dependents present	* 2.8	66.1	262.4	151.8	355.0	499.0	577.6	1,914.8
Employed	* 1.3	56.0	241.7	134.5	299.9	289.9	61.7	1,085.0
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 1.4	7.0	8.6	35.9	178.9	514.4	746.4
Sole parent	* 0.4	* 1.0	10.2	19.7	14.1	3.5	* 0.2	49.2
Employed	* 0.1	* 0.1	6.2	14.2	11.0	* 1.5	* 0.1	33.3
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 0.6	* 2.9	3.9	* 2.1	* 2.0	* 0.2	12.1
Other family head	* 0.7	9.1	13.4	9.5	17.5	14.5	18.3	82.9
Employed	* 0.2	5.0	11.1	7.6	14.4	7.0	* 1.4	46.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 2.6	* 1.5	* 0.6	* 2.0	6.5	16.9	30.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	375.1	65.7	..	..	..	..	..	440.8
Employed	95.9	27.6	..	..	..	..	..	123.5
Not in the labour force	254.0	33.8	..	..	..	..	..	287.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	197.8	307.0	189.9	47.6	20.2	7.5	* 1.4	771.6
Employed	140.3	240.6	136.1	30.1	12.4	* 2.1	* 0.0	561.5
Not in the labour force	10.4	13.5	18.1	9.6	5.9	4.8	* 1.2	63.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	8.6	24.9	23.4	8.0	7.5	9.8	18.4	100.6
Employed	5.8	17.1	17.3	5.6	4.2	4.1	* 1.0	55.3
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 1.6	* 3.4	* 1.2	* 2.3	5.2	17.3	31.3
Not a member of a family	41.1	163.3	280.3	145.3	107.3	85.4	152.5	975.2
Living alone	* 3.4	28.9	114.3	91.0	80.0	70.4	134.3	522.3
Employed	* 2.1	22.7	92.0	74.3	54.2	33.0	10.9	289.2
Not in the labour force	* 1.0	* 2.1	9.2	8.8	17.7	31.2	123.3	193.2
Not living alone	37.7	134.5	166.0	54.3	27.3	15.0	18.2	452.9
Employed	20.2	93.6	137.1	42.1	18.5	6.2	* 2.4	320.2
Not in the labour force	11.5	21.3	11.6	6.0	5.6	6.6	15.9	78.6
Total	627.7	679.4	1,342.9	1,279.8	969.4	705.1	780.0	6,384.3
Employed	266.2	492.6	1,130.7	1,116.6	805.9	400.4	80.2	4,292.7
Not in the labour force	277.9	80.4	73.7	72.7	103.0	257.9	697.5	1,563.0
FEMALES								
Member of a family	554.1	510.5	1,193.7	1,193.9	831.1	577.3	587.3	5,447.9
Wife with dependents present	4.9	82.3	726.4	842.9	276.9	28.6	* 1.7	1,963.6
Employed	* 0.5	26.2	344.0	558.1	173.7	10.9	* 0.2	1,113.5
Not in the labour force	3.9	50.3	342.7	251.7	95.7	17.5	* 1.4	763.2
Wife without dependents present	13.6	106.3	231.1	175.8	438.4	473.8	436.2	1,875.3
Employed	5.7	88.3	195.8	130.9	260.0	113.2	13.3	807.1
Not in the labour force	3.5	7.8	24.7	37.6	166.3	357.2	422.9	1,019.9
Sole parent	9.3	38.7	122.5	131.4	52.7	9.1	* 0.6	364.3
Employed	* 0.9	5.5	42.2	73.9	30.1	* 3.2	* 0.0	155.9
Not in the labour force	8.2	28.9	68.3	45.5	17.8	5.3	* 0.6	174.7
Other family head	* 0.7	8.6	7.3	17.8	44.6	43.6	83.6	206.1
Employed	* 0.2	5.7	5.9	11.9	26.2	11.2	* 1.7	63.0
Not in the labour force	* 0.1	* 2.1	* 0.9	* 3.1	15.5	31.3	81.8	134.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	386.2	61.1	..	..	..	..	..	447.3
Employed	128.0	25.3	..	..	..	..	..	153.3
Not in the labour force	230.5	32.2	..	..	..	..	..	262.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	134.0	201.2	92.9	21.1	11.5	6.7	* 1.1	468.4
Employed	92.7	166.7	74.1	14.1	6.7	* 1.6	* 0.2	356.0
Not in the labour force	7.1	10.4	9.5	5.1	4.1	5.1	* 0.9	42.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	5.4	12.3	13.4	4.9	6.9	15.5	64.1	122.8
Employed	* 3.1	9.4	10.2	* 3.2	* 3.2	* 1.4	* 0.4	31.0
Not in the labour force	* 1.0	* 1.2	* 2.2	* 0.7	* 2.8	13.9	63.7	85.4
Not a member of a family	47.3	149.9	157.1	84.2	89.5	112.3	396.7	1,037.0
Living alone	5.6	25.0	58.5	54.6	71.7	101.5	382.7	699.5
Employed	* 2.4	21.4	49.7	45.5	47.8	24.7	7.5	199.0
Not in the labour force	* 2.0	* 1.3	4.0	5.2	19.1	75.7	374.7	482.1
Not living alone	41.7	125.0	98.6	29.6	17.8	10.8	14.0	337.5
Employed	20.0	89.4	85.3	23.3	11.3	* 2.5	* 0.5	232.3
Not in the labour force	10.7	23.2	7.3	* 3.1	4.7	8.0	13.5	70.5
Total	601.4	660.5	1,350.7	1,278.1	920.6	689.6	983.9	6,484.9
Employed	253.7	437.9	807.1	860.9	558.9	168.8	23.9	3,111.1
Not in the labour force	267.0	157.5	459.5	351.9	326.0	514.0	959.6	3,035.6

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1992—continued  
(‘000)

	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
PERSONS								
Member of a family	1,140.7	1,026.6	2,256.3	2,328.4	1,693.3	1,197.0	1,214.7	10,857.0
Husband or wife with dependents present	6.1	124.5	1,289.7	1,740.7	724.7	113.9	13.2	4,012.8
Employed	* 0.8	56.1	833.1	1,366.2	564.8	67.6	* 3.0	2,891.5
Not in the labour force	3.9	53.7	362.6	285.6	127.1	40.1	9.7	882.8
Husband or wife without dependents present	16.4	172.5	493.5	327.7	793.4	972.9	1,013.8	3,790.1
Employed	7.1	144.3	437.4	265.4	559.9	403.1	75.0	1,892.1
Not in the labour force	3.7	9.2	31.7	46.1	202.2	536.1	937.3	1,766.3
Sole parent	9.7	39.7	132.8	151.0	66.8	12.6	* 0.9	413.5
Employed	* 1.1	5.7	48.4	88.1	41.2	4.7	* 0.1	189.2
Not in the labour force	8.5	29.6	71.2	49.4	19.9	7.4	* 0.8	186.8
Other family head	* 1.3	17.7	20.7	27.4	62.1	58.1	101.8	289.1
Employed	* 0.4	10.7	17.0	19.5	40.7	18.2	* 3.1	109.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	4.7	* 2.4	3.7	17.5	37.8	98.7	165.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	761.4	126.8	..	..	..	..	..	888.2
Employed	223.9	52.9	..	..	..	..	..	276.8
Not in the labour force	484.5	66.0	..	..	..	..	..	550.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	331.8	508.3	282.8	68.7	31.7	14.2	* 2.5	1,240.0
Employed	233.0	407.3	210.2	44.1	19.1	3.7	* 0.2	917.5
Not in the labour force	17.5	24.0	27.5	14.7	10.1	9.9	* 2.1	105.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	14.0	37.2	36.8	13.0	14.5	25.3	82.5	223.4
Employed	8.9	26.5	27.5	8.9	7.5	5.5	* 1.5	86.2
Not in the labour force	* 1.3	* 2.8	5.6	* 1.9	5.0	19.1	81.1	116.7
Not a member of a family	88.4	313.3	437.4	229.5	196.8	197.7	549.2	2,012.2
Living alone	9.0	53.8	172.8	145.6	151.7	172.0	517.0	1,221.8
Employed	4.5	44.1	141.7	119.8	102.0	57.8	18.4	488.3
Not in the labour force	* 3.0	3.5	13.2	14.0	36.8	106.9	498.0	675.3
Not living alone	79.4	259.5	264.6	83.9	45.1	25.7	32.2	790.4
Employed	40.2	183.0	222.4	65.4	29.8	8.8	* 2.9	552.5
Not in the labour force	22.2	44.5	18.9	9.1	10.3	14.6	29.4	149.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,229.1</b>	<b>1,339.9</b>	<b>2,693.7</b>	<b>2,558.0</b>	<b>1,890.0</b>	<b>1,394.6</b>	<b>1,763.9</b>	<b>12,869.2</b>
Employed	519.8	930.5	1,937.8	1,977.5	1,364.9	569.2	104.1	7,403.8
Not in the labour force	544.9	237.9	533.2	424.6	429.0	771.9	1,657.1	4,598.5

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 37. FAMILY STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS(a),  
AND WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, JUNE 1992  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers	Average weekly hours worked		
		Weekly hours worked		Total workers			By full-time workers	By part-time workers	Total
		0(b)	1-14				15-34		
MALES									
Member of a family	3,302.2	21.1	186.6	173.4	381.1	3,683.3	41.5	14.1	38.7
Husband	2,678.4	13.1	62.1	109.4	184.6	2,863.0	42.2	16.5	40.6
With dependents present	1,693.8	6.0	24.4	53.8	84.2	1,778.0	42.7	17.2	41.5
Without dependents present	984.7	7.1	37.7	55.6	100.4	1,085.0	41.4	15.9	39.0
Sole parent	29.4	* 0.1	* 1.6	* 2.2	3.9	33.3	41.5	14.5	38.3
Other family head	42.1	* 0.1	* 1.9	* 2.6	4.6	46.7	39.6	17.3	37.4
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	5.9	4.8	95.6	17.2	117.6	123.5	25.1	8.3	9.1
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	496.4	* 2.8	24.3	38.0	65.1	561.5	38.5	17.0	36.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	49.9	* 0.1	* 1.2	4.0	5.3	55.3	38.1	20.9	36.4
Not a member of a family	540.6	* 2.5	25.5	40.7	68.8	609.4	40.3	16.8	37.6
Living alone	255.2	* 1.4	11.7	20.9	34.0	289.2	41.7	17.0	38.8
Not living alone	285.4	* 1.1	13.9	19.8	34.8	320.2	39.1	16.6	36.6
Total	3,842.8	23.6	212.1	214.1	449.9	4,292.7	41.4	14.5	38.5
FEMALES									
Member of a family	1,433.8	61.5	535.9	648.6	1,246.0	2,679.8	37.2	15.0	26.9
Wife	985.7	50.2	349.7	535.0	934.9	1,920.6	37.7	15.8	27.1
With dependents present	464.5	33.9	250.0	365.2	649.0	1,113.5	37.8	15.5	24.8
Without dependents present	521.2	16.4	99.7	169.8	285.9	807.1	37.7	16.6	30.2
Sole parent	84.3	* 3.2	31.2	37.2	71.6	155.9	36.8	15.2	26.9
Other family head	45.5	* 0.9	6.5	10.0	17.4	63.0	36.2	16.0	30.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	* 1.8	6.7	125.4	19.5	151.6	153.3	32.1	8.2	8.5
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	290.7	* 0.4	21.6	43.3	65.3	356.0	35.9	18.2	32.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	25.7	* 0.1	* 1.5	3.6	5.2	31.0	35.9	17.8	32.9
Not a member of a family	336.1	7.8	38.1	49.3	95.2	431.3	37.2	15.5	32.4
Living alone	160.3	* 3.1	15.2	20.4	38.7	199.0	37.4	15.6	33.2
Not living alone	175.8	4.7	23.0	28.8	56.5	232.3	36.9	15.4	31.7
Total	1,769.9	69.2	574.1	697.9	1,341.2	3,111.1	37.2	15.1	27.7
PERSONS									
Member of a family	4,736.0	82.6	722.5	822.0	1,627.1	6,363.1	40.2	14.8	33.7
Husband or wife	3,664.2	63.3	411.8	644.4	1,119.4	4,783.6	41.0	16.0	35.2
With dependents present	2,158.2	39.9	274.4	419.0	733.2	2,891.5	41.7	15.7	35.1
Without dependents present	1,505.9	23.4	137.4	225.4	386.2	1,892.1	40.1	16.4	35.2
Sole parent	113.7	* 3.3	32.8	39.4	75.5	189.2	38.0	15.2	28.9
Other family head	87.6	* 1.0	8.4	12.6	22.0	109.7	37.8	16.3	33.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	7.7	11.5	221.0	36.6	269.1	276.8	26.7	8.3	8.8
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	787.2	* 3.2	45.9	81.3	130.4	917.5	37.5	17.6	34.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	75.6	* 0.3	* 2.6	7.7	10.6	86.2	37.3	19.3	35.1
Not a member of a family	876.8	10.3	63.7	90.0	163.9	1,040.7	39.1	16.0	35.5
Living alone	415.6	4.5	26.9	41.4	72.7	488.3	40.0	16.2	36.5
Not living alone	461.2	5.8	36.8	48.6	91.2	552.5	38.2	15.9	34.6
Total	5,612.7	92.9	786.2	912.0	1,791.0	7,403.8	40.0	14.9	34.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the reference week. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 38. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JUNE 1991 AND JUNE 1992

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1992</i>
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)					
Member of a family	8.8	10.6	8.2	9.6	8.6	10.2
Husband or wife	6.2	7.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.2
With dependents present	6.3	7.9	6.4	7.2	6.3	7.6
Without dependents present	5.9	7.1	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.5
Sole parent	12.7	10.3	14.1	17.8	13.8	16.6
Other family head	13.0	11.2	7.9	11.6	9.9	11.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	17.8	19.3	15.9	17.0	16.8	18.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	16.7	20.7	13.6	16.5	15.5	19.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	21.5	20.2	20.2	17.0	21.0	19.1
Not a member of a family	10.8	13.4	9.5	11.0	10.3	12.4
Living alone	10.4	12.1	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.7
Not living alone	11.2	14.5	10.6	13.0	10.9	13.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (per cent)					
Member of a family	82.7	82.2	84.9	84.3	83.5	83.0
Husband or wife	43.6	44.4	41.1	40.0	42.6	42.7
With dependents present	27.7	28.7	26.6	25.7	27.3	27.5
Without dependents present	15.9	15.8	14.5	14.3	15.4	15.2
Sole parent	1.1	0.7	8.5	10.0	4.0	4.3
Other family head	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.6	5.6	9.4	9.3	7.1	7.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	27.9	27.7	21.0	20.8	25.2	25.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	3.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.4
Not a member of a family	17.3	17.8	15.1	15.7	16.5	17.0
Living alone	7.4	7.5	5.5	5.4	6.6	6.7
Not living alone	9.9	10.2	9.7	10.3	9.8	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.



TABLE 39. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1992

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	— '000 —								— weeks —	
MALES										
Member of a family	15.7	26.6	27.5	34.6	72.9	95.0	162.5	434.7	56.7	30
Husband	6.2	12.6	13.5	16.1	35.5	52.9	98.1	234.9	66.3	36
With dependents present	3.7	6.7	8.3	10.2	25.2	34.6	62.9	151.6	62.6	37
Without dependents present	* 2.6	5.9	5.2	5.9	10.2	18.3	35.2	83.3	73.1	36
Sole parent	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 1.6	* 0.4	3.8	* 21.8	* 26
Other family head	* 0.2	* 0.7	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 1.4	* 1.1	* 1.4	5.9	* 36.6	* 18
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	3.6	4.2	* 2.2	* 2.5	6.2	5.6	5.3	29.5	26.0	17
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	4.3	7.9	10.6	13.8	27.0	31.7	51.3	146.5	49.6	28
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.1	* 0.7	* 0.6	* 1.4	* 2.2	* 2.0	6.1	14.0	53.0	35
Not a member of a family	* 2.4	6.2	8.5	10.0	16.6	17.0	33.3	94.0	48.3	26
Living alone	* 1.6	* 2.3	* 3.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	18.3	39.9	59.7	35
Not living alone	* 0.9	3.9	5.1	5.5	11.7	12.1	14.9	54.1	39.9	25
Total	18.1	32.8	36.0	44.5	89.5	112.0	195.8	528.7	55.2	30
FEMALES										
Member of a family	18.2	23.8	27.9	20.7	58.2	55.5	80.8	285.2	43.7	23
Wife	8.7	14.0	13.8	9.9	24.5	22.1	42.2	135.2	45.2	23
With dependents present	7.6	10.2	9.1	7.3	16.2	13.6	23.0	86.9	37.1	19
Without dependents present	* 1.1	3.8	4.7	* 2.6	8.3	8.5	19.2	48.3	59.7	34
Sole parent	* 1.7	3.7	3.8	* 2.2	6.8	6.8	8.6	33.7	40.7	22
Other family head	* 0.7	* 0.5	* 0.4	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 1.7	4.3	8.3	77.3	* 52
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.2	* 2.7	4.2	* 2.0	8.8	5.5	4.0	31.4	25.1	17
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	* 2.8	* 2.8	5.3	5.3	16.3	17.9	19.9	70.2	47.4	26
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 1.5	* 1.9	6.4	37.1	* 26
Not a member of a family	* 3.0	3.5	6.0	* 3.3	12.1	9.0	16.1	53.1	45.8	24
Living alone	* 1.1	* 1.7	* 2.7	* 1.8	* 2.5	* 1.6	6.9	18.3	50.5	22
Not living alone	* 1.9	* 1.9	* 3.3	* 1.5	9.6	7.4	9.2	34.7	43.3	25
Total	21.2	27.3	34.0	24.0	70.3	64.5	96.9	338.2	44.1	23
PERSONS										
Member of a family	33.9	50.4	55.4	55.3	131.1	150.5	243.3	719.8	51.6	26
Husband or wife	14.9	26.6	27.2	26.0	60.0	75.0	140.3	370.1	58.6	30
With dependents present	11.2	16.9	17.4	17.4	41.4	48.2	85.8	238.5	53.3	28
Without dependents present	3.7	9.7	9.8	8.6	18.5	26.8	54.5	131.6	68.2	35
Sole parent	* 2.0	4.2	4.2	* 2.2	7.4	8.5	9.0	37.5	38.8	22
Other family head	* 0.9	* 1.2	* 0.7	* 1.1	* 1.9	* 2.8	5.6	14.2	60.3	30
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.8	6.9	6.4	4.4	14.9	11.1	9.3	60.9	25.5	17
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	7.1	10.8	16.0	19.0	43.3	49.5	71.1	216.7	48.9	27
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.2	* 0.7	* 0.9	* 2.5	3.7	3.5	8.0	20.4	48.0	32
Not a member of a family	5.5	9.8	14.6	13.3	28.6	26.0	49.3	147.1	47.4	26
Living alone	* 2.7	4.0	6.2	6.2	7.4	6.5	25.2	58.2	56.8	31
Not living alone	* 2.8	5.8	8.4	7.0	21.2	19.5	24.2	88.9	41.2	25
Total	39.4	60.1	70.0	68.5	159.8	176.5	292.7	866.9	50.9	26

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

In June 1992, details of the labour force status of family members and family composition were derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey.

2. Table 1 summarises the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over. Tables 2 to 30 show information about *married-couple, one-parent* and *other families* — for example, number of dependents present, labour force status of husband, wife or family head — while Tables 31 to 39 contain more detailed estimates of the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

## The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 34,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews for this survey were conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 8 June 1992. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

## Scope

4. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

## Coverage

5. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

6. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

7. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time

of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

8. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Table 1 summarises those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey.

## Comparability of series

9. Estimates for the June 1989 and subsequent surveys are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing (adjusted for underenumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in July 1983, July 1984, July 1985, June 1986, June 1987 and June 1988 were based on 1981 census results.

10. Commencing with the June 1989 issue, the category *other families* was split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore these estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates in issues prior to June 1989. However, in June 1988, 98 per cent of *other families* with dependents were *one-parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

11. Estimates of the number of husbands and wives with dependents in June 1988, as published in selected tables in the June 1989 issue of this publication, are slightly higher than those published in the June 1988 issue. The estimates of the number of husbands and wives without dependents are correspondingly lower. This is due to a small error made at the computer processing stage of the production of family status estimates in the June 1988 issue of this publication.

12. For the July 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the July 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 7 and 8).

13. Surveys from July 1983 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to July 1983 and those conducted from July 1983 onwards. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey.

14. In the July 1985 and previous surveys, dependents (then described as dependent children) comprised all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who were full-time students, except those classified as husbands, wives or other family heads. The current definition is given in the Glossary. Tables 24, 25 and 31 of the June 1986 issue of this publication provide an indication of the differences between the student component of the old and new definitions.

15. Since the July 1985 survey was conducted, the definition of employed persons has been extended to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Organisation at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

16. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. The changes in definition resulted in original (unadjusted) estimates of employment for March 1986 increasing by 34,900 and unemployment decreasing by 5,800.

17. Estimates of the number of families in June 1986 and subsequent years have been calculated differently to those for earlier years. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the family weight is determined using an average of all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the family weight used to publish estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

18. For these reasons, estimates for the June 1986 and subsequent surveys are not strictly comparable with those for

earlier surveys. Although comparisons may generally be made, users should be aware of the above differences.

#### Reliability of the estimates

19. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Notes.

#### Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly

*Social Indicators, Australia, No. 5, 1992* (4101.0)

*Australia's Children, 1989* (4119.0)

*Census 86 - Australian Families and Households* (2506.0)

*Census 86 - Australia's One Parent Families* (2511.0)

*Family Formation Survey, Australia* (3223.0)

*Child Care, Australia, November 1990* (4402.0)

*Information Paper—Measuring Employment and Unemployment* (6279.0)

*Information Paper—Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Unpublished statistics

22. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: floppy disk, microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, manually-extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Ian Clout on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or any ABS office.

#### Symbols and other usages

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 5 of the Technical Notes.
- .. not applicable

23. Where estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### Estimation procedure

Estimates of families and persons are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that estimates of persons conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

2. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates should be determined by using Table A, if necessary in conjunction with the factors given in paragraph 8 below.

4. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

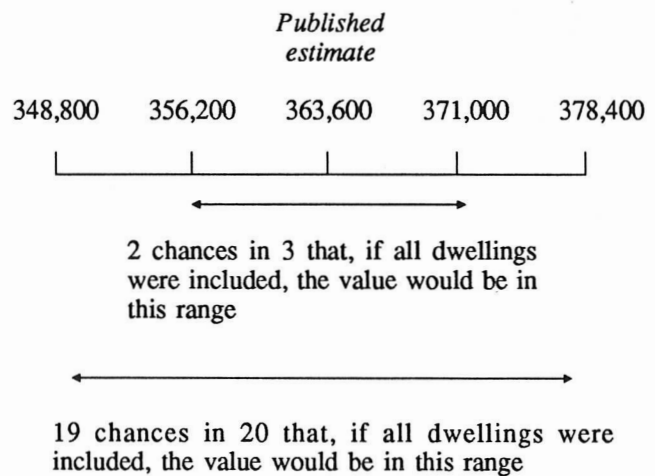
5. As the standard errors in Table A show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high relative standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with

relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 8 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

6. The annual movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A to calculate standard errors of annual movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

7. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 363,600 one-parent families with a female parent in June 1992 has a standard error of about 7,400. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 356,200 to 371,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 348,800 to 378,400.



8. The relative standard errors of estimates of *average family size, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment and median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons or families contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Average family size: 0.3  
 Average hours worked: 0.7  
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3  
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

9. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In June 1992 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for husbands of married-couple families was 36 weeks (from Table 21) and the number of families with the husband unemployed was estimated as 228,900. From Table A it can be calculated that this estimate (228,900) has a standard error of about 6,118 and therefore a relative standard error of about 2.7 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure (2.7) by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0):  $2.7 \times 2.0 = 5.4$  per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 5.4 per cent of 36, i.e. about 1.9. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed husbands that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 34.1 to 37.9 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 32.2 to 39.8 weeks.

10. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator.

The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 - [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

11. Standard errors contained in Table A are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Table A, while standard errors of estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher respectively. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Table A. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 15 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are generally less than 10 per cent higher.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.



TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM DECEMBER 1987

<i>Size of estimate (Number of families or persons)</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	
	<i>— number —</i>								<i>per cent of estimate</i>	
100			130	110	120	80	130	100	120	117.6
200	230	230	190	160	180	120	170	140	180	89.0
300	290	280	240	200	220	150	210	170	230	75.2
400	340	330	280	230	250	180	240	200	270	66.6
500	380	370	310	260	280	200	260	220	300	60.5
600	420	410	340	280	310	220	280	240	340	55.9
800	480	470	390	330	350	250	320	270	390	49.2
1,000	540	530	440	370	390	280	360	300	450	44.5
1,300	620	610	500	410	440	320	400	340	510	39.6
1,500	660	650	530	440	470	340	430	360	560	37.0
1,800	720	710	580	480	510	360	470	390	610	34.0
2,000	760	750	610	510	540	380	490	410	650	32.4
2,500	850	840	680	560	600	420	540	450	730	29.2
3,000	920	910	740	610	650	450	590	490	800	26.8
3,500	990	980	800	660	700	480	630	520	870	24.9
4,000	1,050	1,050	850	700	740	510	670	550	930	23.3
4,500	1,100	1,100	900	730	780	540	710	580	990	22.0
5,000	1,200	1,150	940	770	820	560	750	600	1,050	20.9
6,000	1,300	1,250	1,000	830	880	600	810	650	1,150	19.1
10,000	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,050	1,100	730	1,050	800	1,500	14.8
20,000	2,200	2,200	1,750	1,400	1,500	920	1,400	1,050	2,050	10.4
50,000	3,250	3,250	2,600	2,050	2,150	1,200	2,150	1,500	3,150	6.3
100,000	4,300	4,300	3,400	2,650	2,850	1,500	3,000	1,900	4,300	4.3
200,000	5,700	5,600	4,500	3,450	3,700	1,750	4,200	2,450	5,800	2.9
300,000	6,600	6,600	5,200	3,950	4,300	1,900		2,800	6,900	2.3
500,000	8,000	7,900	6,300	4,750	5,200	2,100		3,300	8,400	1.7
1,000,000	10,300	10,100	8,100	6,000	6,600				11,100	1.1
2,000,000	13,000	12,800	10,300	7,500	8,400				14,300	0.7
5,000,000	17,600	17,100	13,900						19,700	0.4
10,000,000									24,800	0.2

TABLE B. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(a)  
FROM DECEMBER 1987

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Estimates(b) of—									
Average family size	330	310	220	150	180	80	180	120	180
Average hours worked	2,300	2,300	1,500	1,100	1,200	700	1,000	800	1,700
Average duration of unemployment	7,300	7,300	4,900	3,400	3,800	2,000	3,200	2,300	6,000
Median duration of unemployment	15,900	15,900	10,600	7,300	8,100	4,200	7,000	4,700	14,000
All other estimates	4,500	4,500	3,000	2,100	2,300	1,300	2,000	1,400	3,500

(a) See paragraph 8 of the Technical Notes. (b) The entries in this table refer to the number of families or persons contributing to the estimate.

## SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO THE LABOUR FORCE

Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force are carried out from time to time. The results of these surveys on labour force and related topics are published separately as shown below.

<i>Title of Publication</i>	<i>Catalogue No.</i>
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March to May 1982, September to November 1986	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989	6317.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989	6243.0
Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989	6277.0
Child Care, Australia, May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980; November 1984; June 1987	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1991	6334.0
How Workers Get Their Training, Australia, 1989	6278.0
Income Distribution Survey, Australia, Persons with Earned Income, 1986, 1990	6546.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annually. Latest issue June 1991	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Annually. Latest issue March 1992	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1992	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, September 1990	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1992	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue July 1991	6216.0
Participation in Education, Australia. (Formerly Labour Force Status and Educational Attendance). Annually. Latest issue September 1991	6272.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia, April 1989	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1991	6220.0
Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia, May 1985, May 1987, May 1990	6264.0
Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia, November 1985, April 1988, April 1991	6267.0
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia, November 1989	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1990	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974, September to November 1982, November 1988, November 1991	6319.0
Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1990	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1991	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia, May 1988, May 1991	6265.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1991	6310.0

### LABOUR FORCE INQUIRIES



SYDNEY	(02) 268 4212	ADELAIDE	(08) 237 7438
MELBOURNE	(03) 615 7677	HOBART	(002) 20 5851
BRISBANE	(07) 222 6029	DARWIN	(089) 81 5222
PERTH	(09) 323 5198	CANBERRA	
		Supplementary Surveys (06)	252 6504
		Labour Force Estimates (06)	252 6525

## GLOSSARY

*Actively looking for work:* Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

*Aggregate hours worked:* The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

*Average hours worked:* Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

*Average duration of unemployment:* For any group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

*Average family size:* For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

*Dependents:* All family members under 15 years of age; family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

*Duration of unemployment:* The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

*Employed:* Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out;

on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

*Family:* Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

*Family head:* Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present. Persons without a spouse, son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present, provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present. If a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

*Full-time workers:* Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

*Household:* A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

*Labour force:* For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

*Labour force status:* A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.



*Living alone:* A person who is the sole member of a household.

*Main English-speaking countries:* The United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

*Marital status:* Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

*Married-couple families:* Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

*Median duration of unemployment:* The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

*Not a member of a family:* A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

*Not in the labour force:* Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

*One-parent families:* Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

*Other countries:* All countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries defined previously.

*Other families:* Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include

families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

*Participation rate:* For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

*Part-time workers:* Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

*Sole parent:* The head of a one-parent family.

*Unemployed:* Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
  - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
  - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

*Unemployed looking for full-time work:* Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

*Unemployment rate:* For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.



## *For more information ...*

The ABS publishes a wide range of information on Australia's economic and social conditions. A catalogue of publications and products is available from any of our Offices (see below for contact details).

### **Information Consultancy Service**

Special tables or in-depth data investigations are provided by the ABS Information Consultancy Service in each of our Offices (see below for contact details).

### **Electronic Data Services**

A growing range of our data is available on electronic media. Selections of the most frequently requested data are available, updated daily, on DISCOVERY (Key \*656#). Our TELESTATS service delivers major economic indicator publications ready to download into your computer on the day of release. Our PC-AUSSTATS service enables on-line access to a data base of thousands of up-to-date time series. Selected datasets are also available on diskette or CD-ROM. For more details on our electronic data services, contact Information Services in any of our Offices on the numbers below.

### **Bookshops and Subscriptions**

There are over 500 titles available from the ABS Bookshops in each of our Offices. You can also receive any of our publications on a regular basis. Join our subscription mailing service and have your publications mailed to you in Australia at no additional cost. Telephone our Publications Subscription Service toll free on 008 02 06 08 Australia wide.

## *Sales and Inquiries*



SYDNEY (02) 268 4611  
MELBOURNE (03) 615 7000  
BRISBANE (07) 222 6351  
PERTH (09) 323 5140

ADELAIDE (08) 237 7100  
HOBART (002) 20 5800  
DARWIN (089) 43 2111  
CANBERRA (06) 252 6627



Information Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616  
or any ABS State office.







2062240006929

ISSN 1031-0401